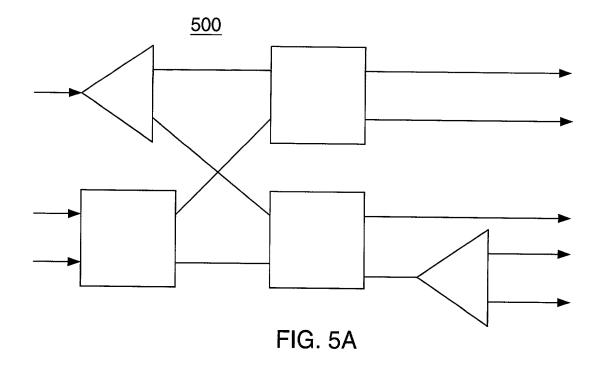
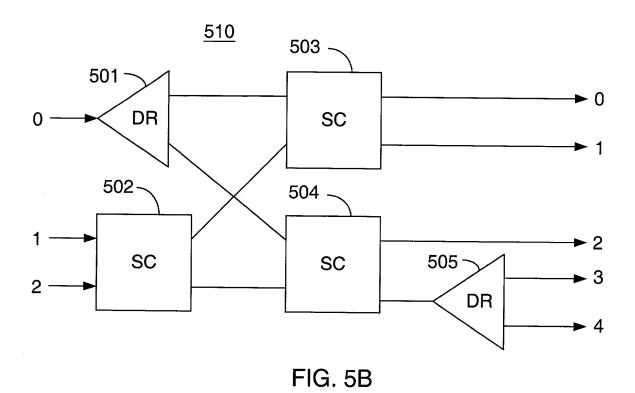


FIG. 4





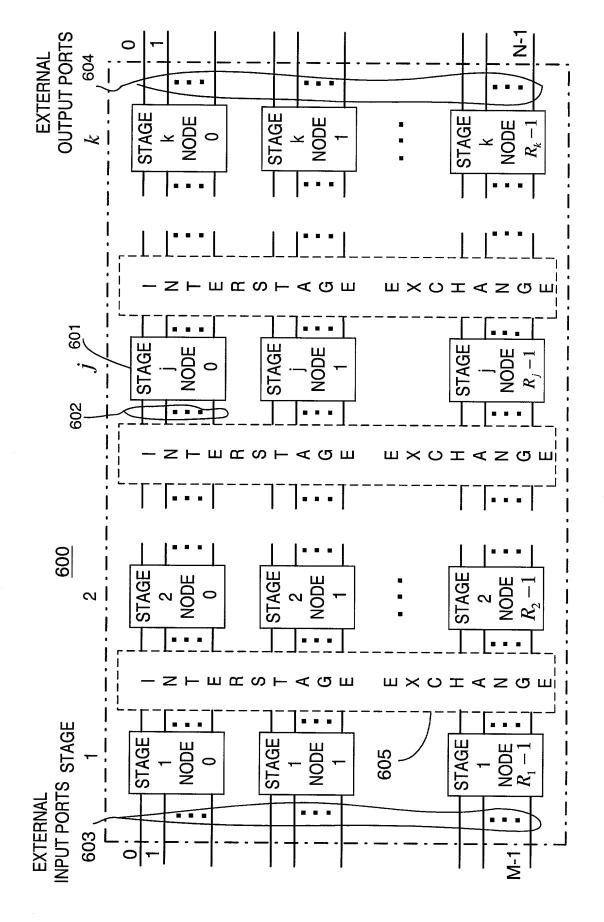
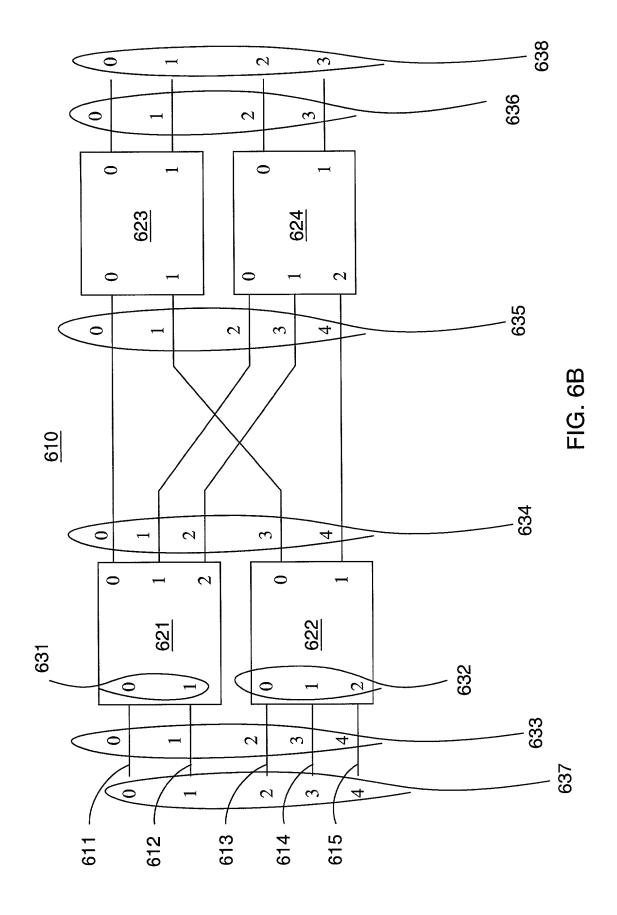
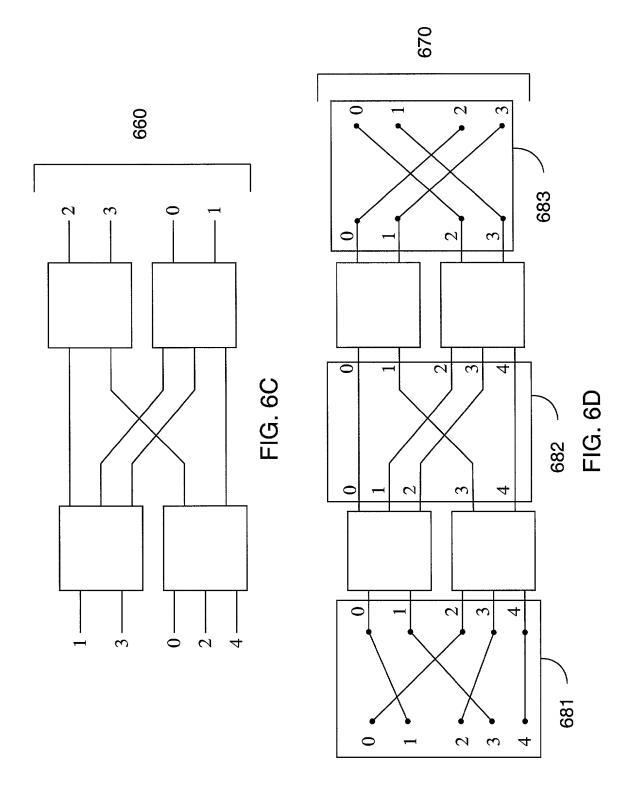
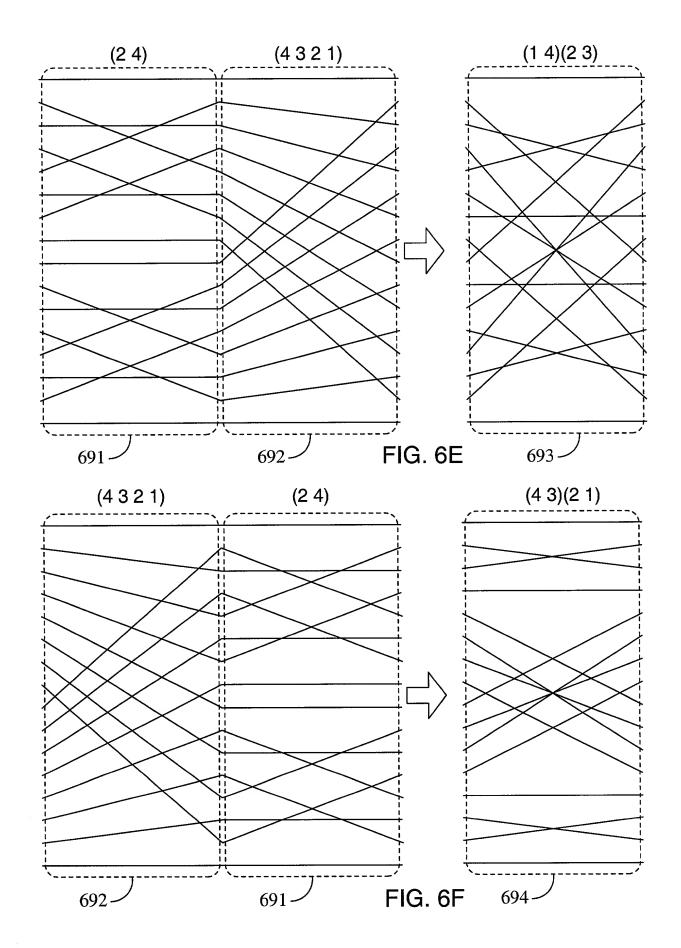
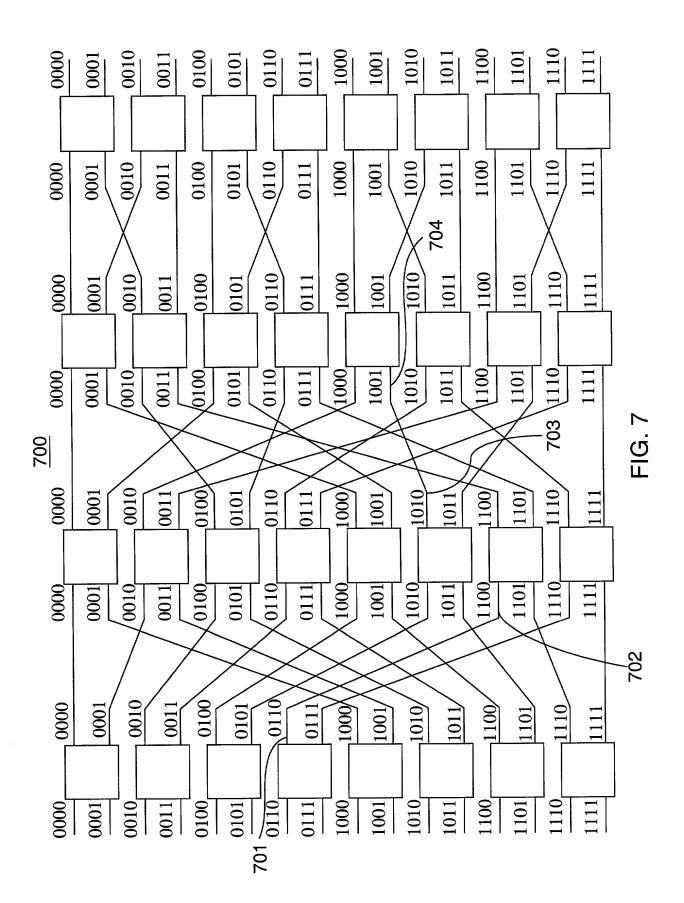


FIG. 6A

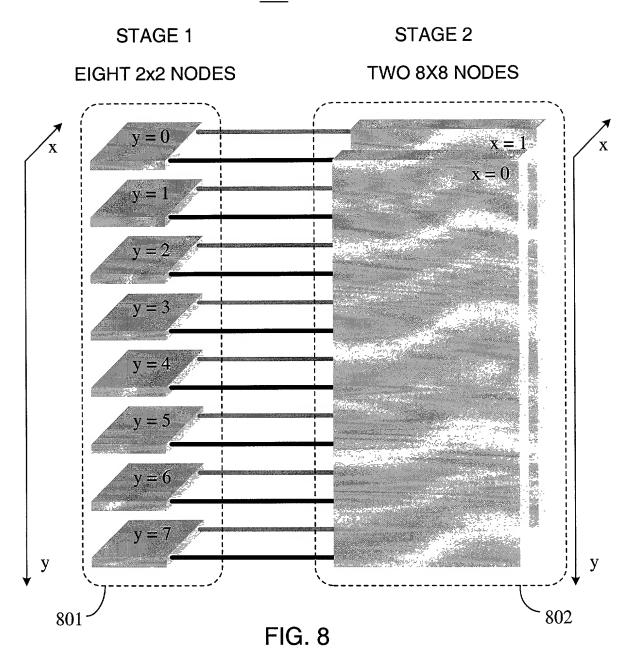


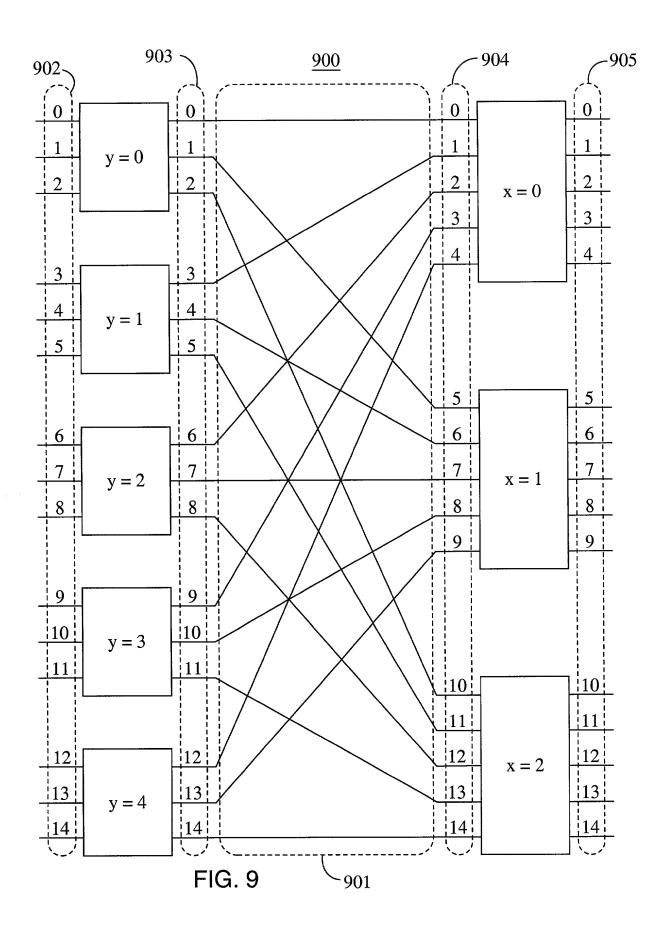


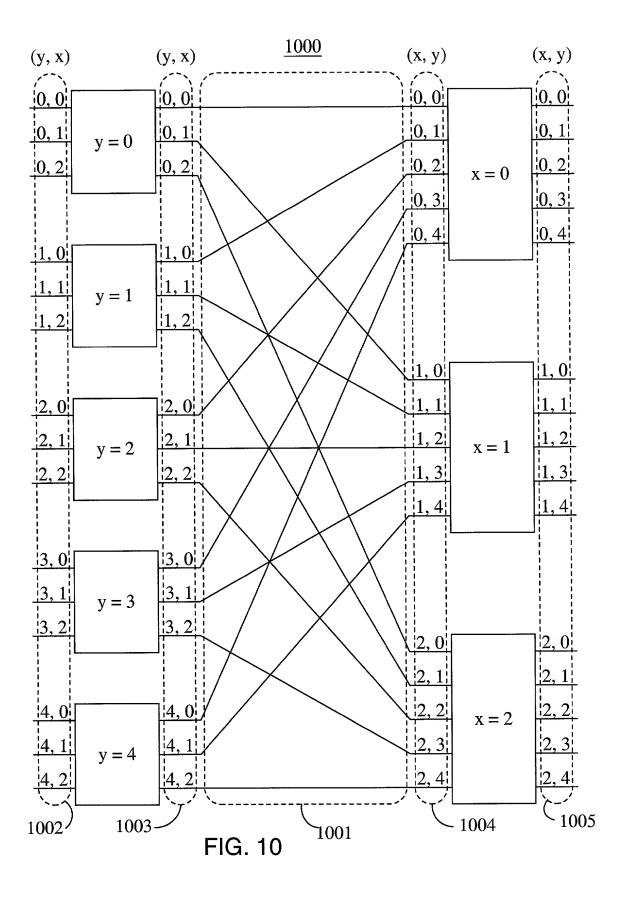


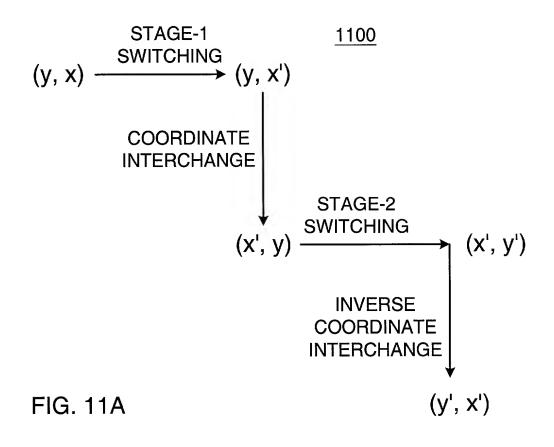


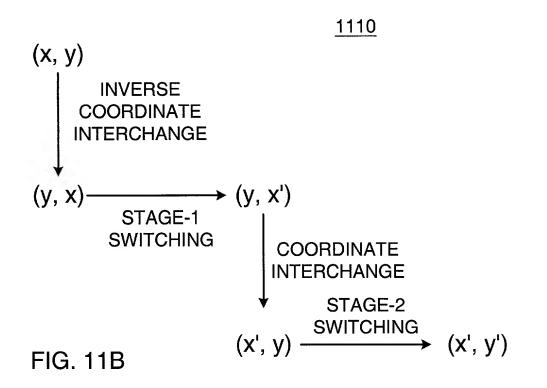
<u>800</u>

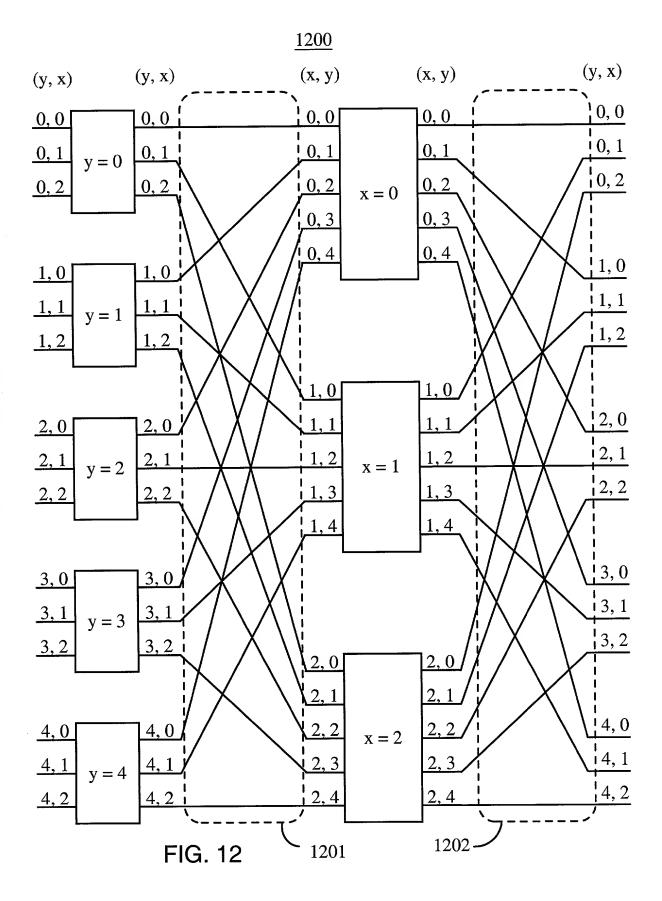


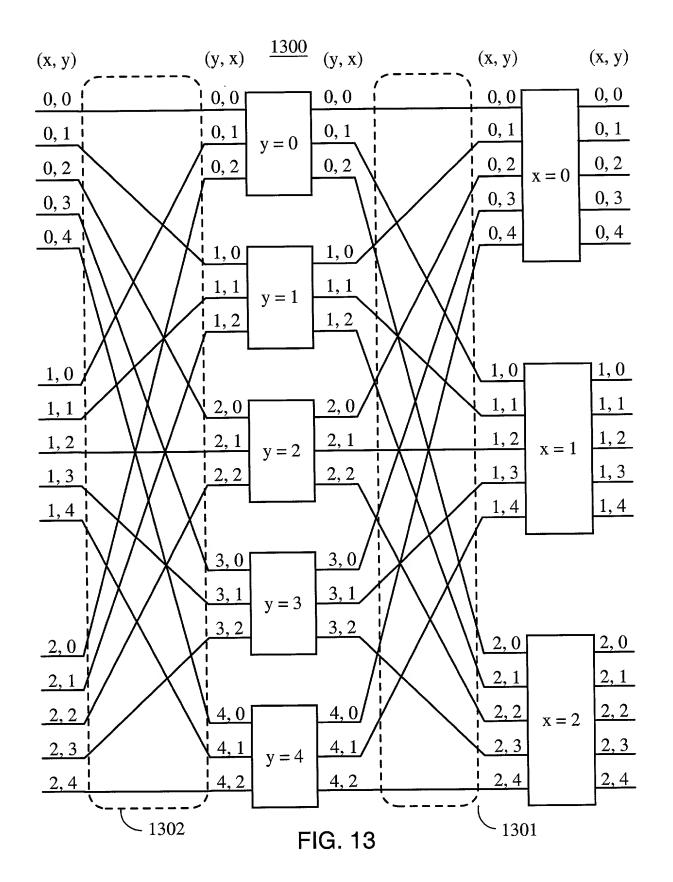


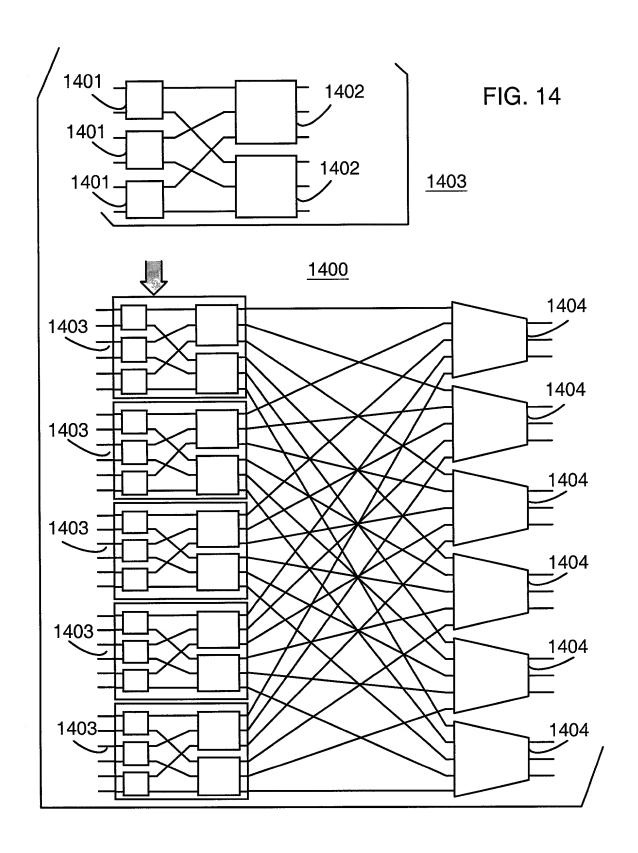












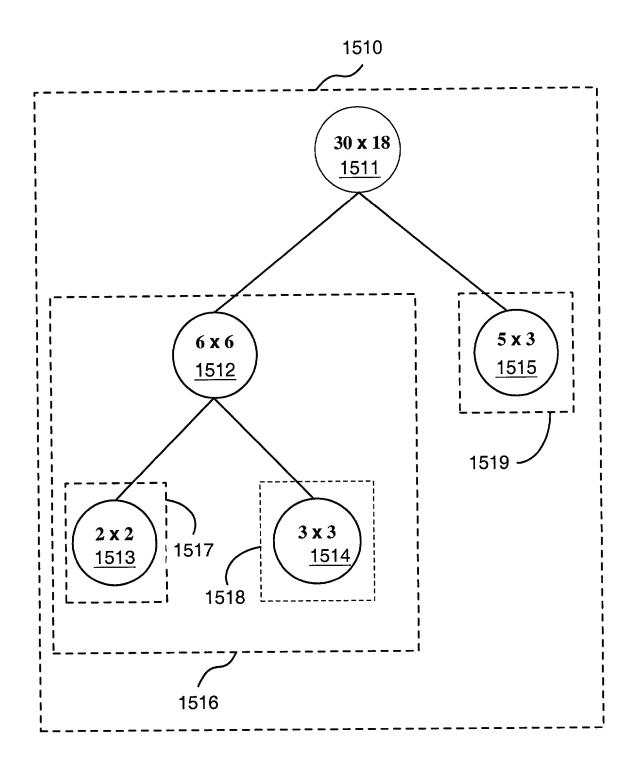
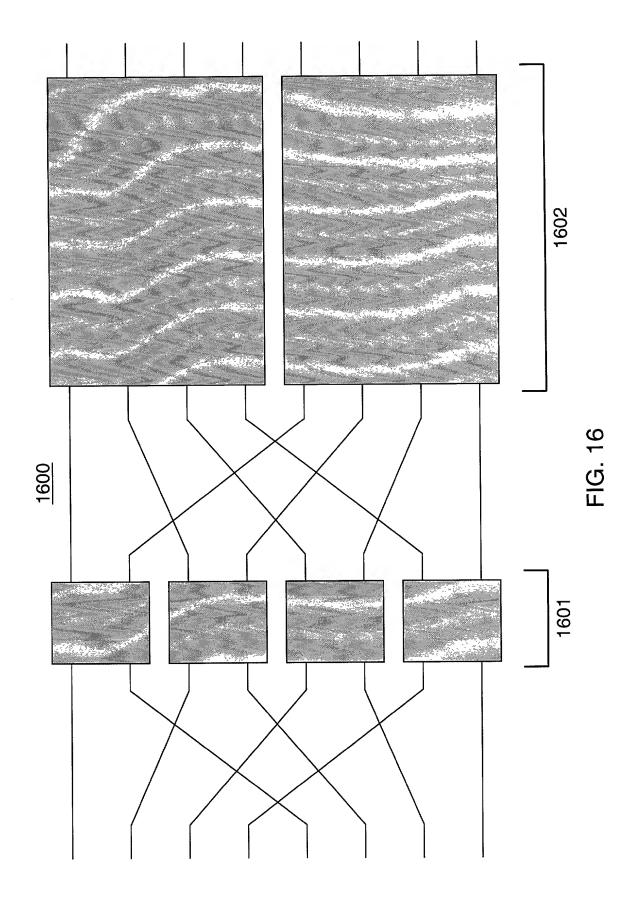
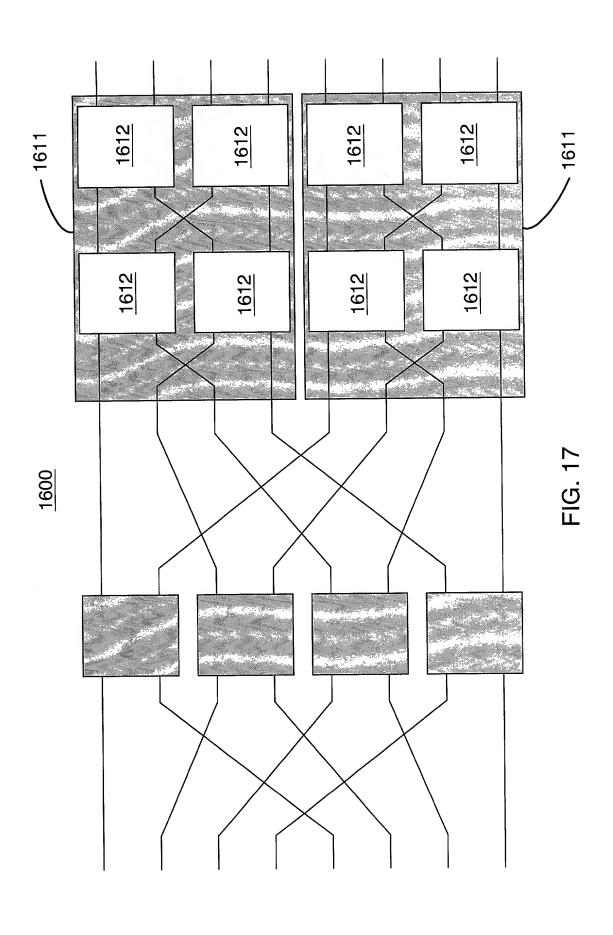
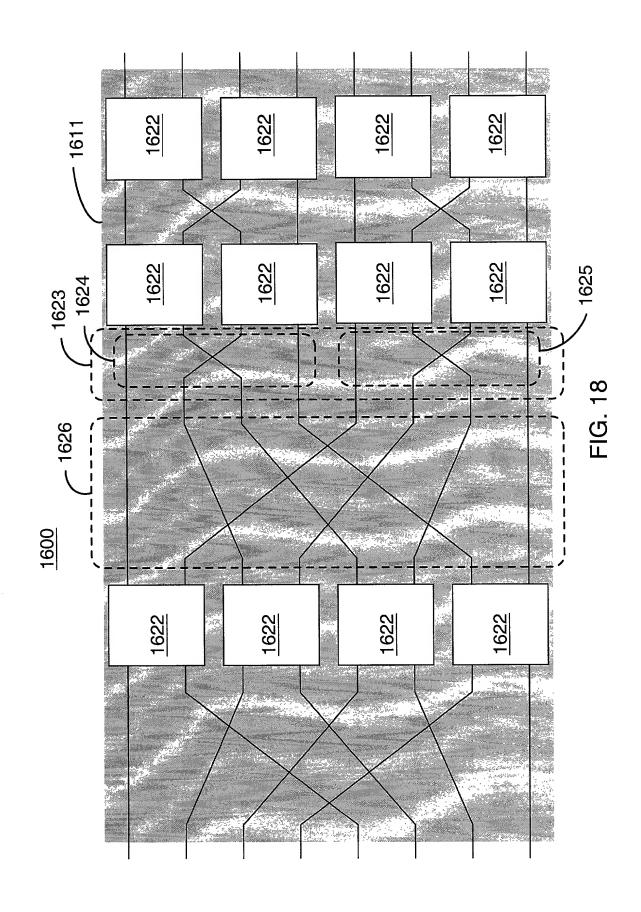
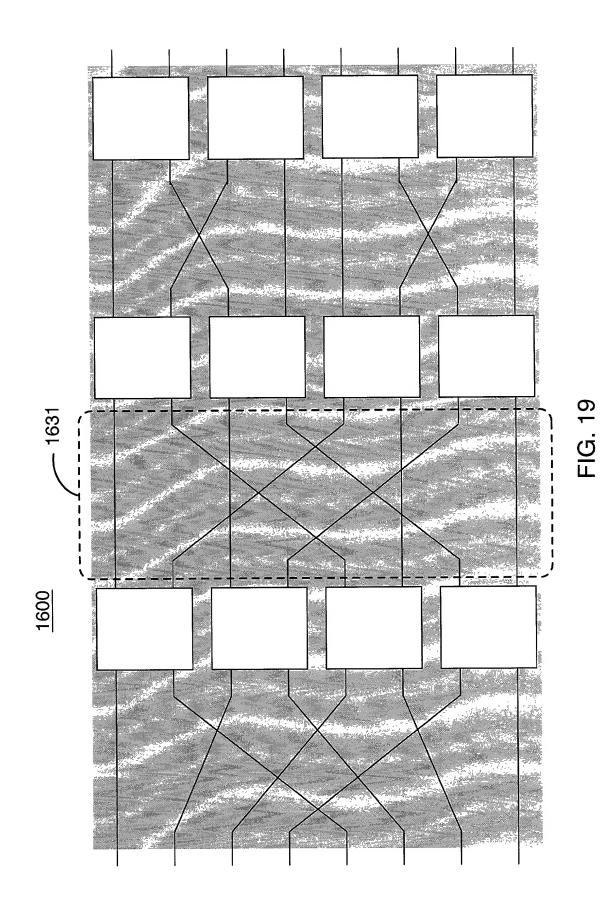


FIG. 15









<u>2000</u>

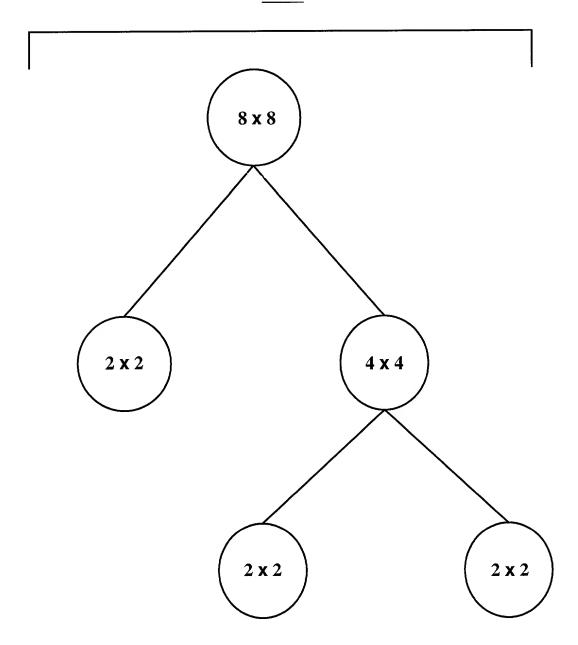
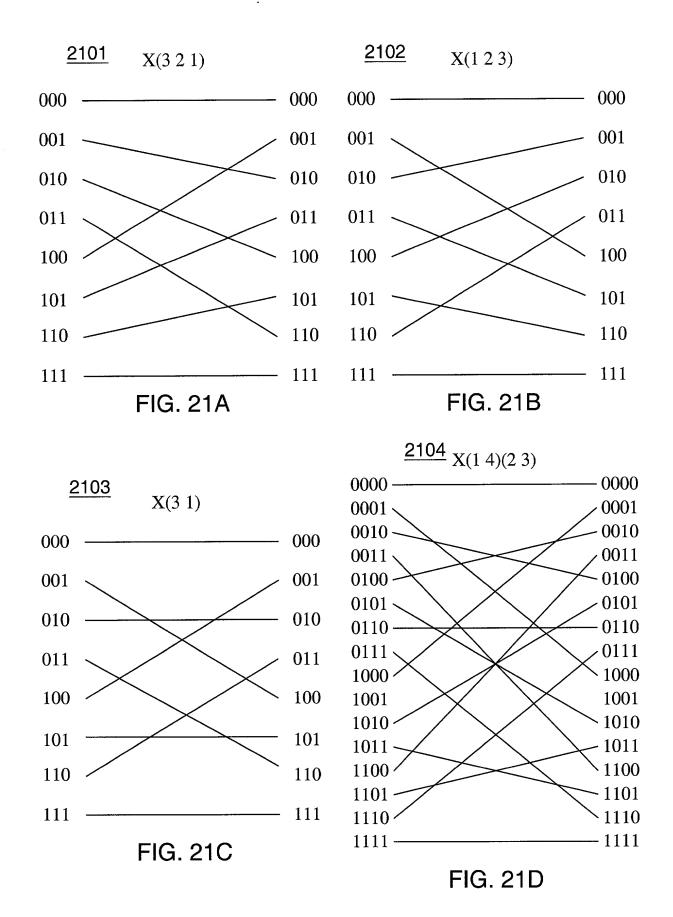
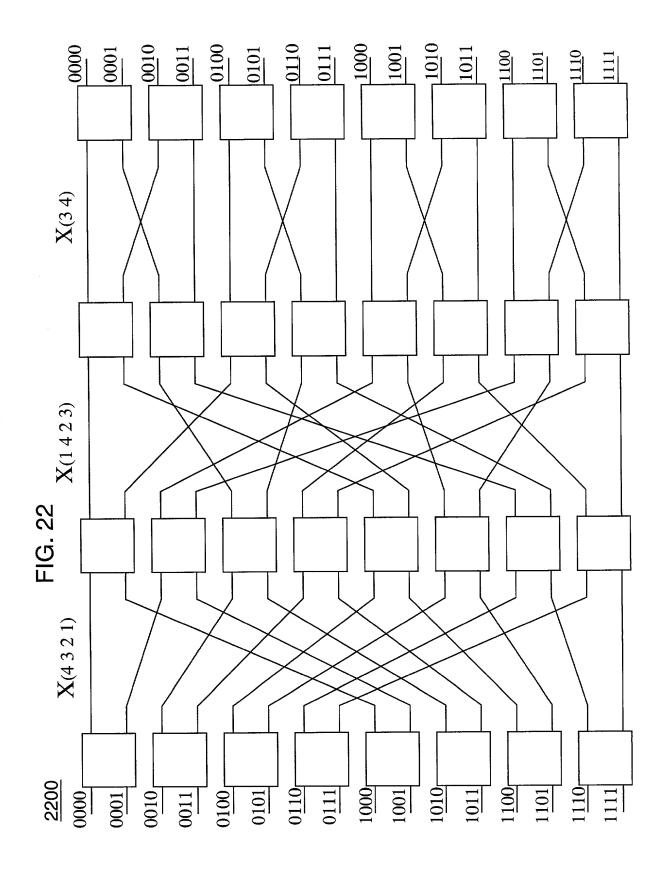
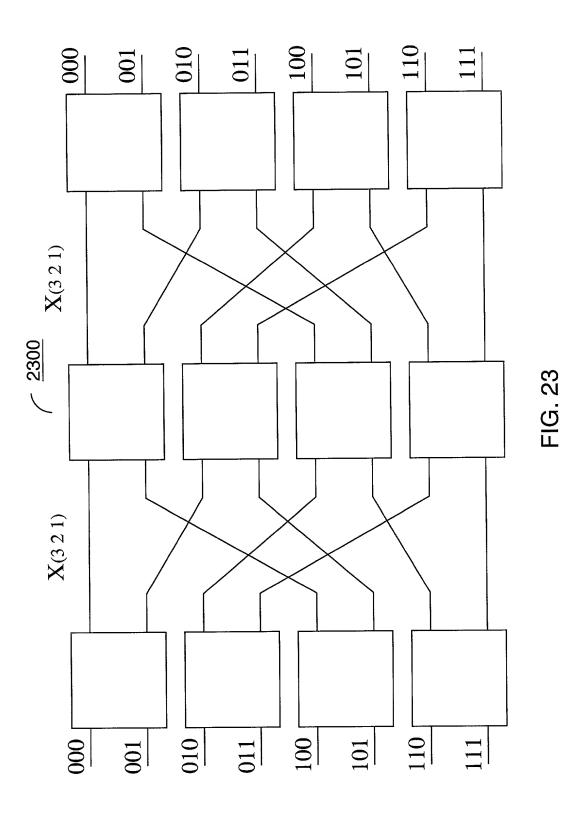


FIG. 20







<u>2400</u>

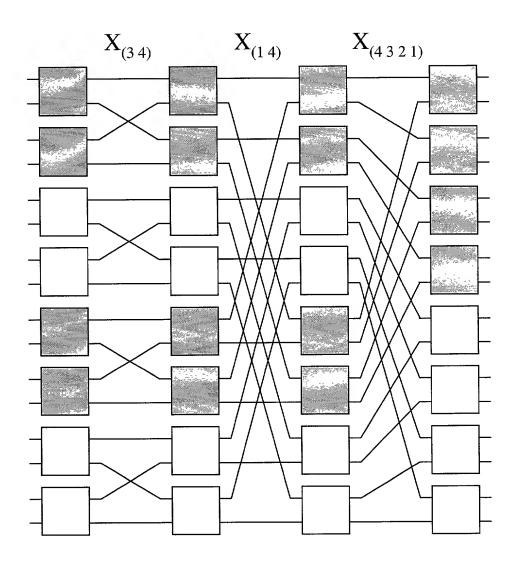
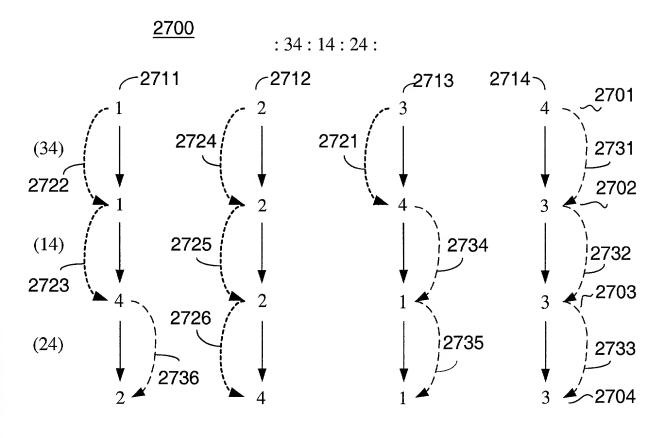


FIG. 24



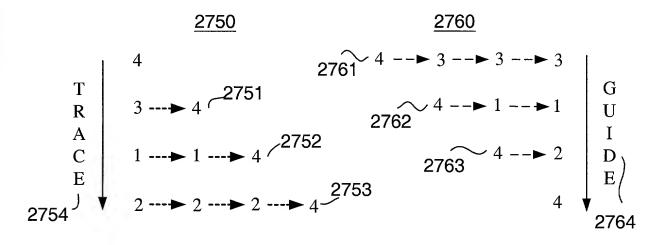


FIG. 27

Trace
$$\begin{array}{c} (4321) : (14) : (24) : (34) : \\ 1 \longrightarrow 4 \\ 2 \longrightarrow 1 \longrightarrow 4 \\ 2 \longrightarrow 2 \longrightarrow 4 \\ 4 \longrightarrow 3 \longrightarrow 3 \longrightarrow 3 \longrightarrow 4$$

FIG. 28A

$$(4321) \quad (14) \quad (24) \quad (34) \quad (34) \quad (4321) \quad$$

FIG. 28B

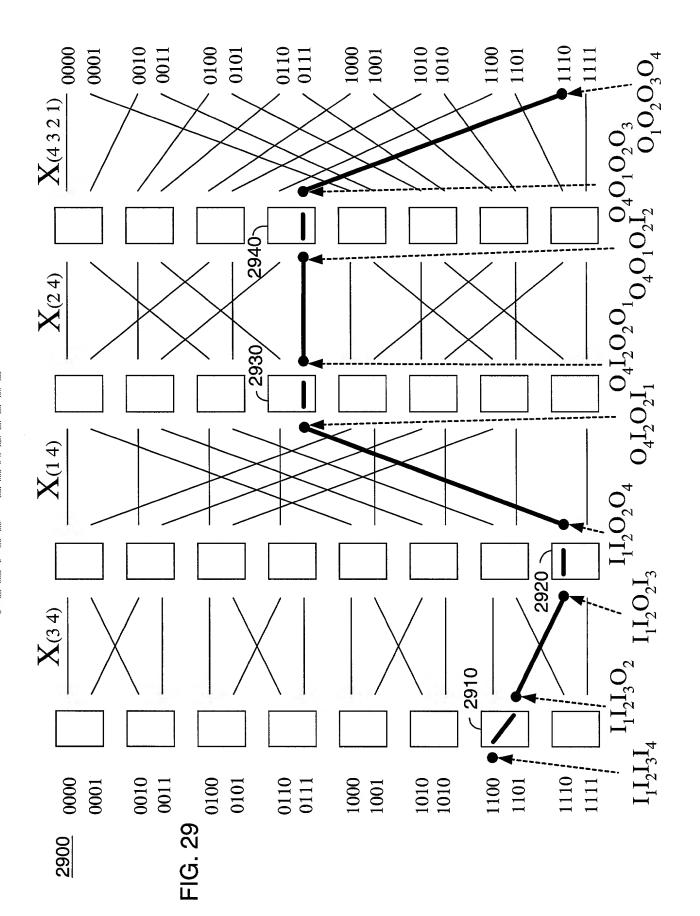
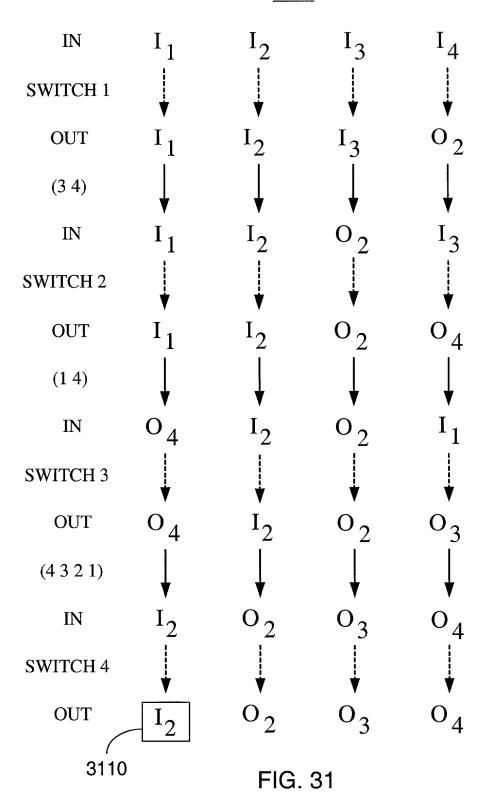


FIG. 30A

FIG. 30B



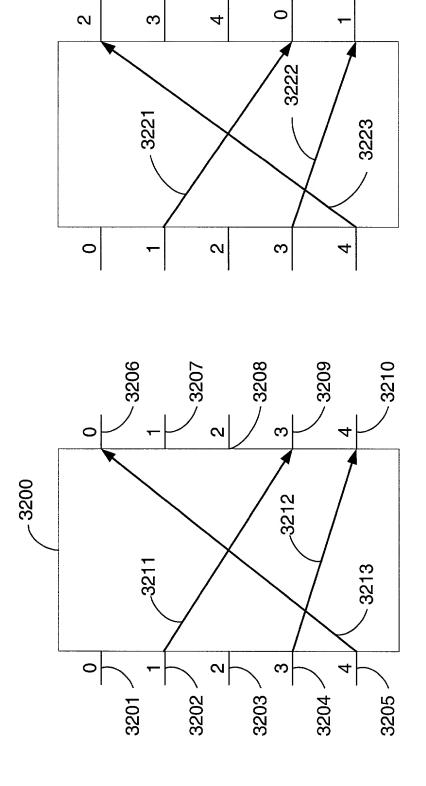
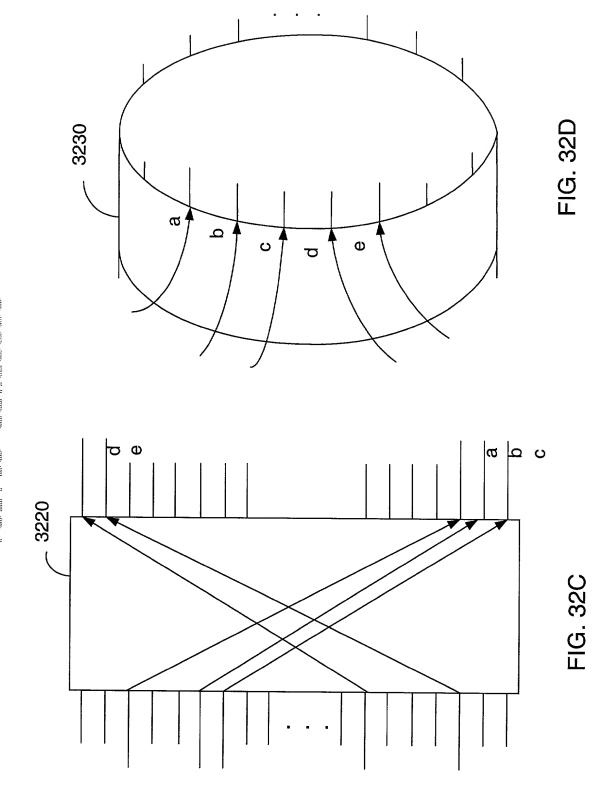
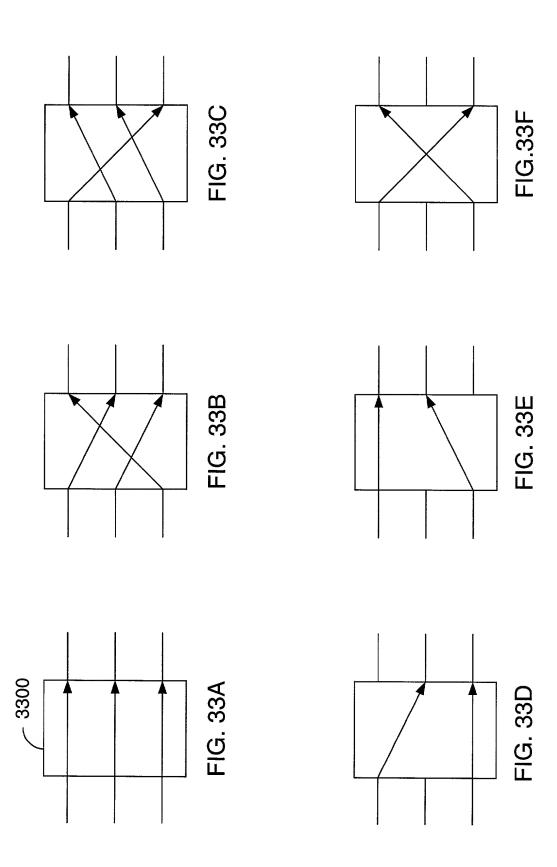


FIG. 32A

FIG. 32B





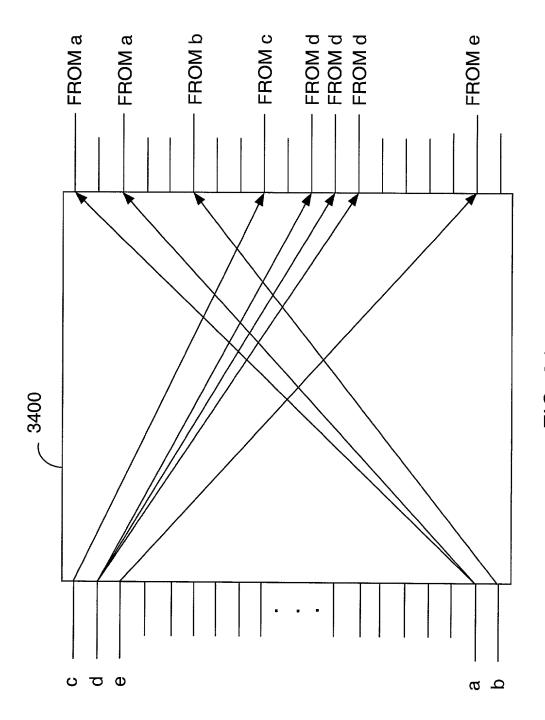
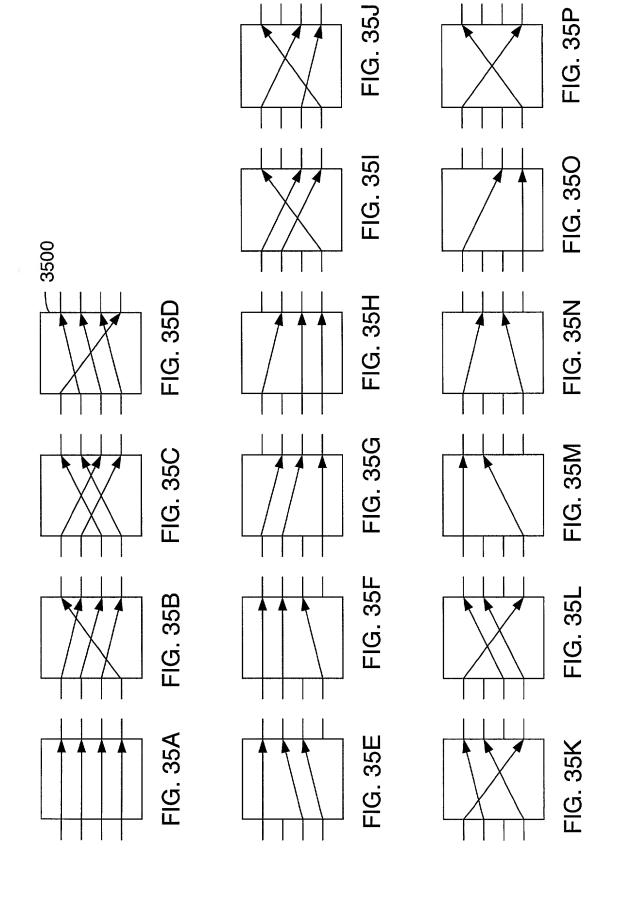
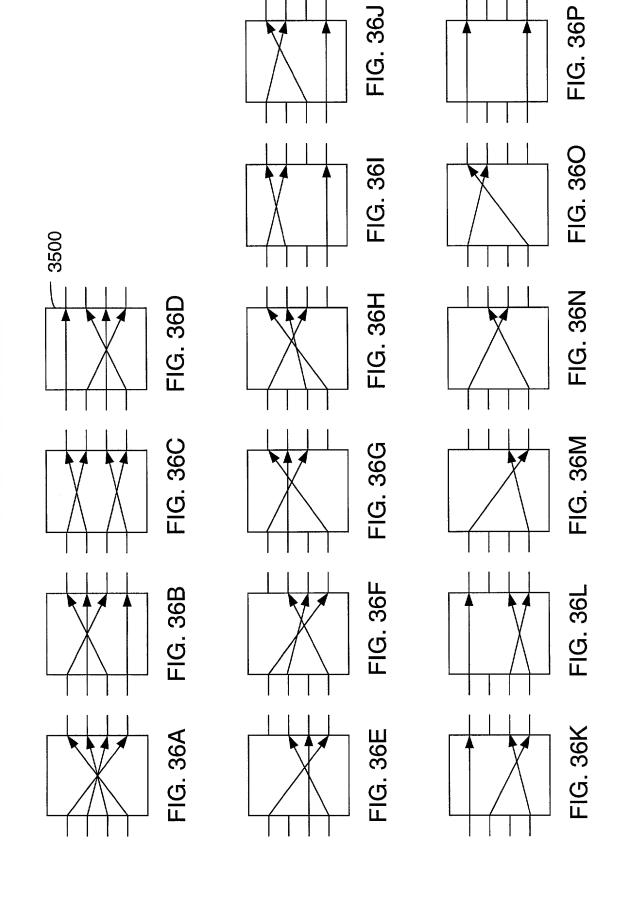
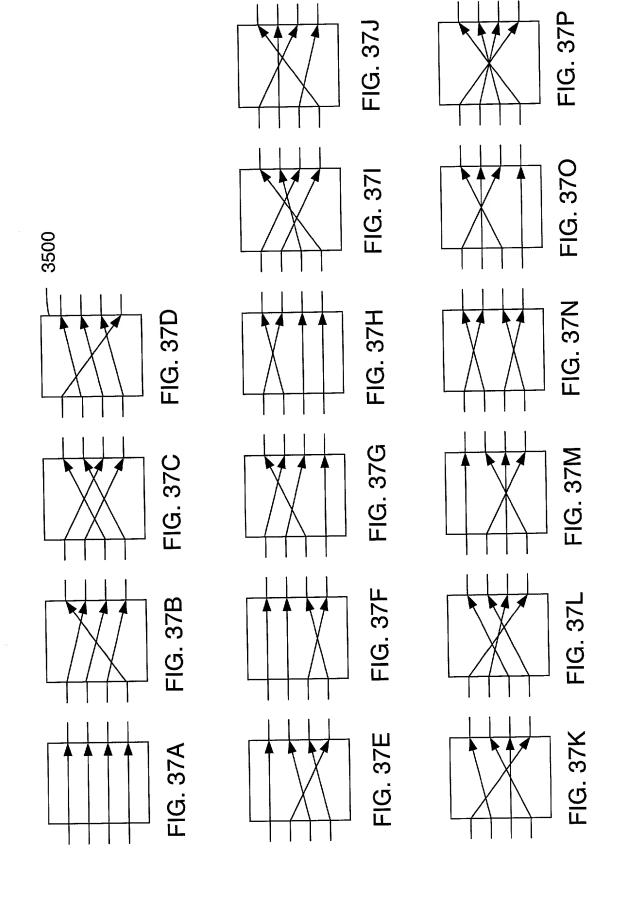
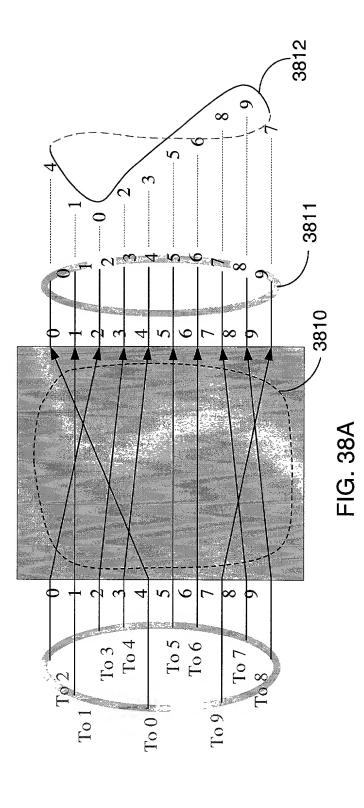


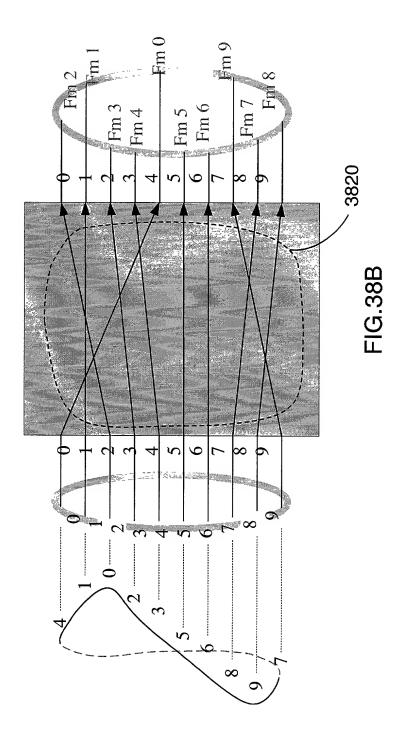
FIG. 34











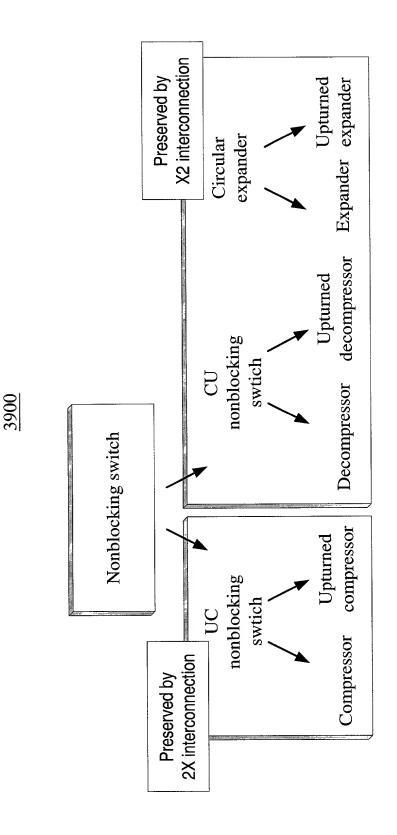
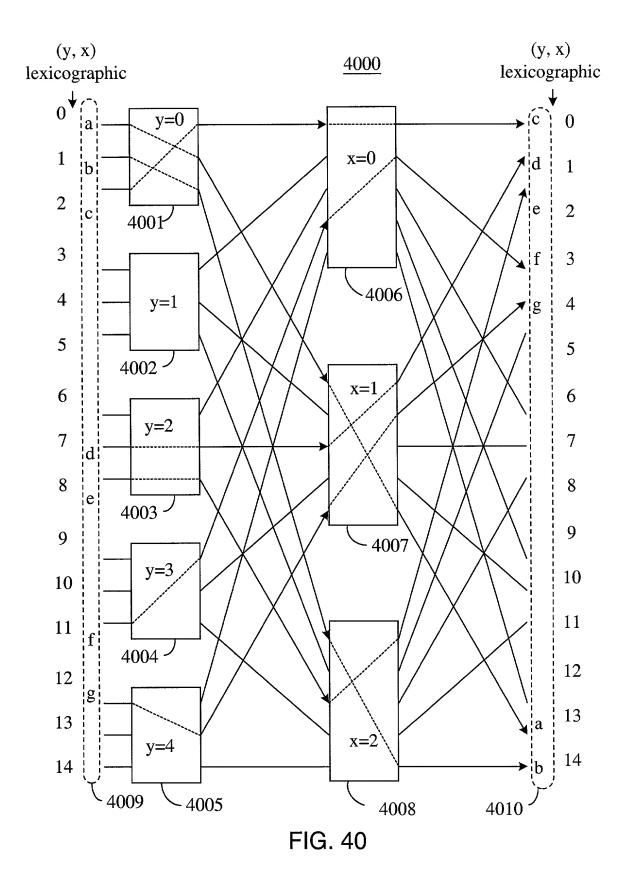


FIG. 39



4100

Preservation of the (1) compressor, (2) upturned compressor and (3) UC nonblocking properties of a switch

Recursive 2X constructions from arbitrary building blocks

Recursive 2X constructions from cells

Banyan-type networks with monotonically decreasing trace and guide

4110

Preservation of the (4) decompressor,

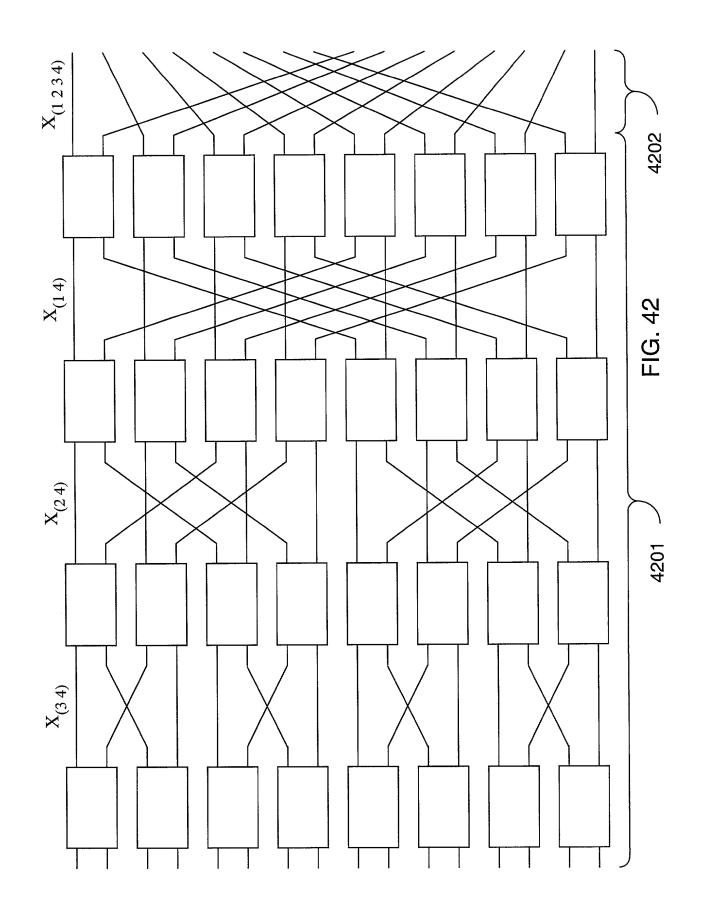
- (5) upturned decompressor,
 - (6) CU nonblocking, (7) expander,
- (8) upturned expander and
 - (9) circular expander properties of a switch

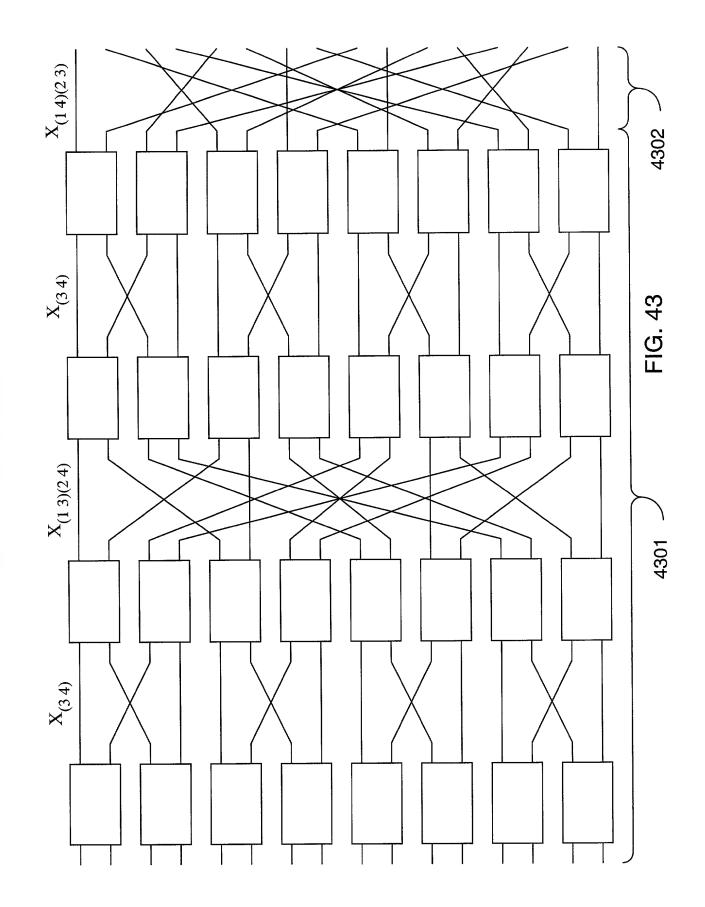
Recursive X2 constructions from arbitrary building blocks

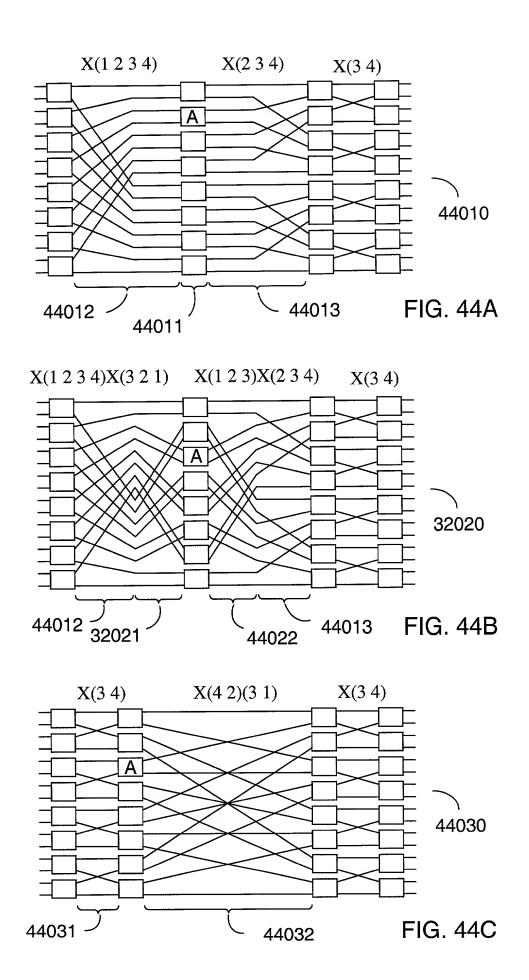
Recursive X2 constructions from cells

Banyan-type networks with monotonically increasing trace and guide

FIG. 41







Equivalence banyan-type in stronger networks match of output exchange only (<==> common guide among Equivalence requiring the the networks) (<==> common trace and guide Equivalence without requiring the match of I/O exchanges Equivalence requiring the match of I/O exchanges among the networks) match of input exchange only (<==> common trace among Equivalence requiring the the networks)

among

sense

FIG. 45

(unconditional)

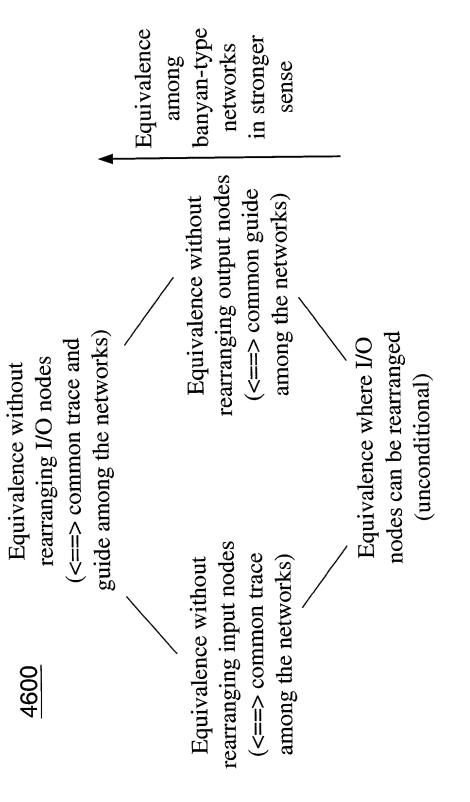


FIG. 46

Equivalence without

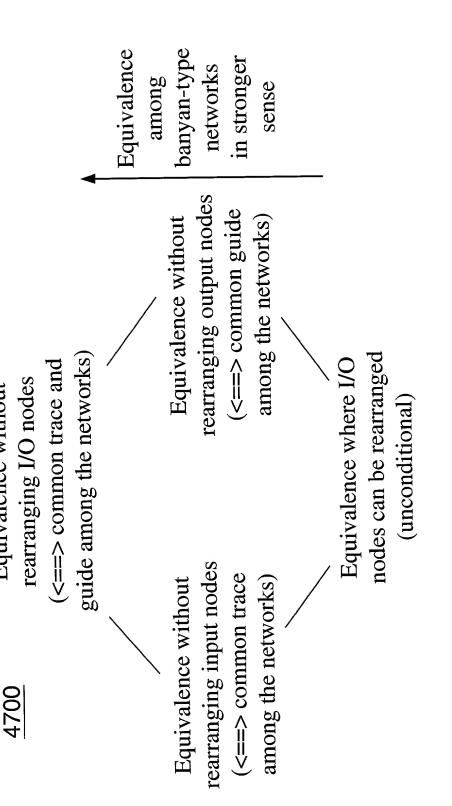


FIG. 47

guide among the networks) (<==> common trace and rearranging I/O nodes Equivalence without 4800

rearranging output nodes (<==> common guide Equivalence without among the networks)

Equivalence

among bit-

permuting networks in stronger

sense

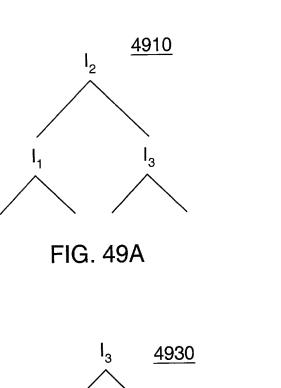
Equivalence where I/O nodes can be rearranged

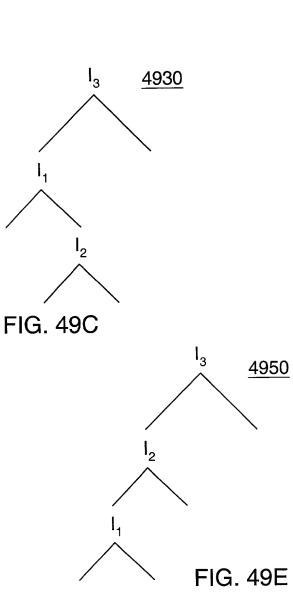
(<==> trace and guide of one network can be repsectively changed to that of the other network by a permutation)

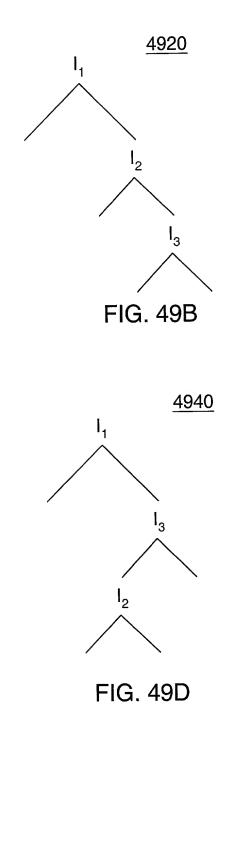
FIG. 48

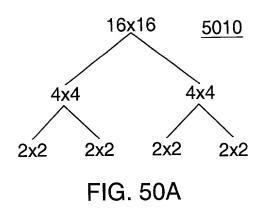
(<==> common trace among the networks) Equivalence without

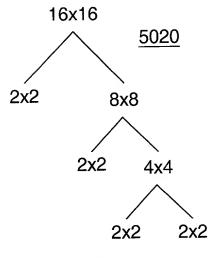
rearranging input nodes



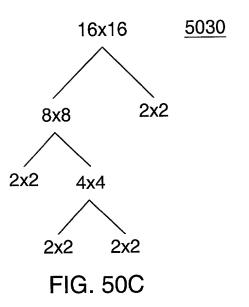


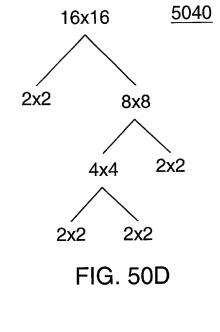












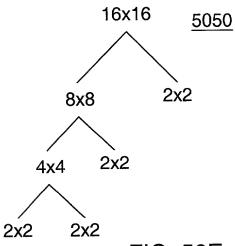


FIG. 50E

<u>5100</u>

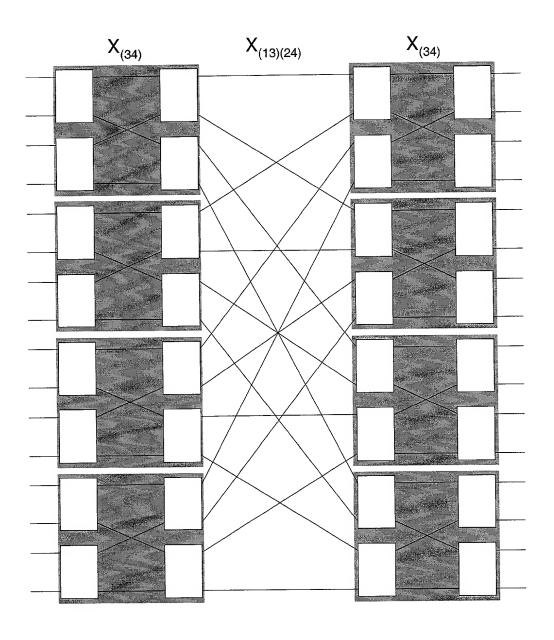


FIG. 51

<u>5200</u>

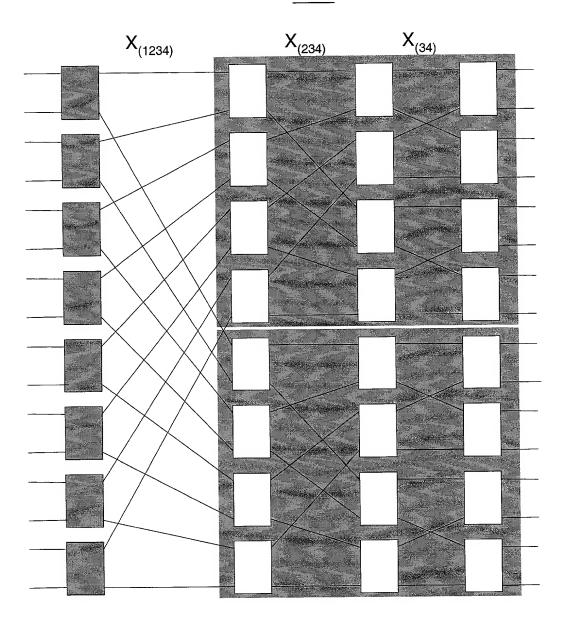
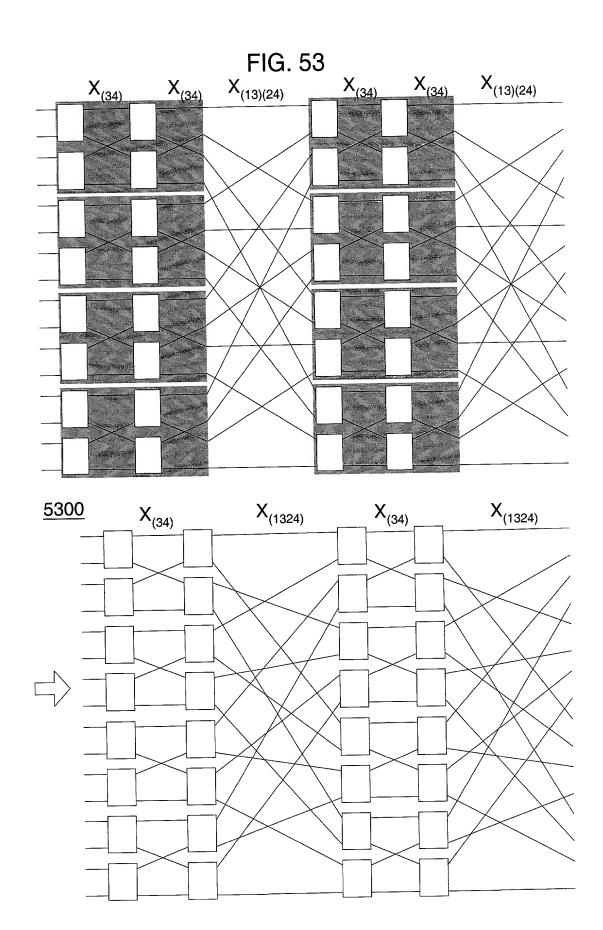


FIG. 52



<u>5400</u>

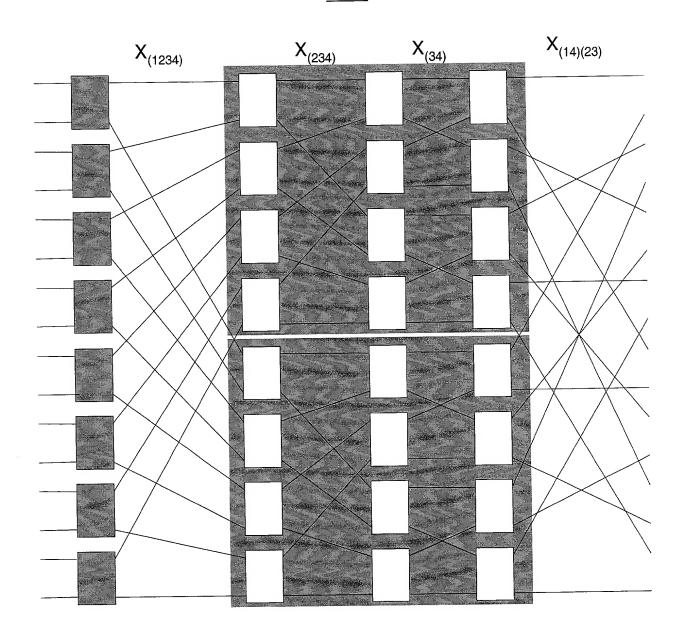


FIG. 54

<u>5500</u>

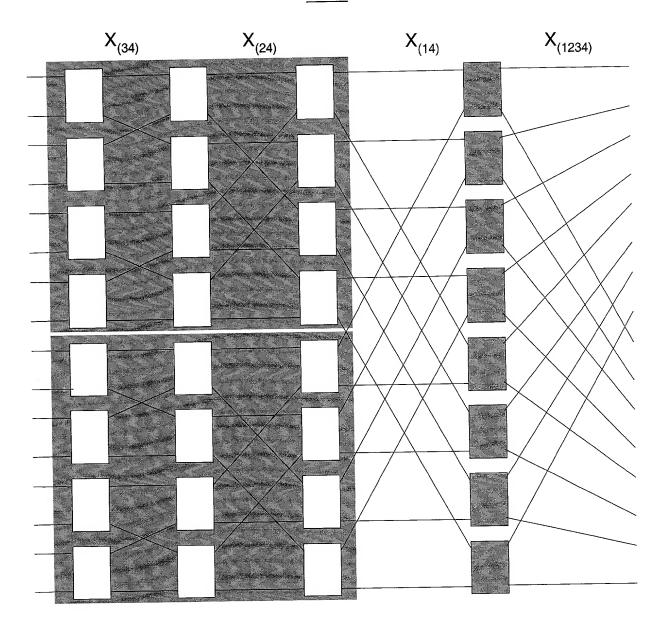
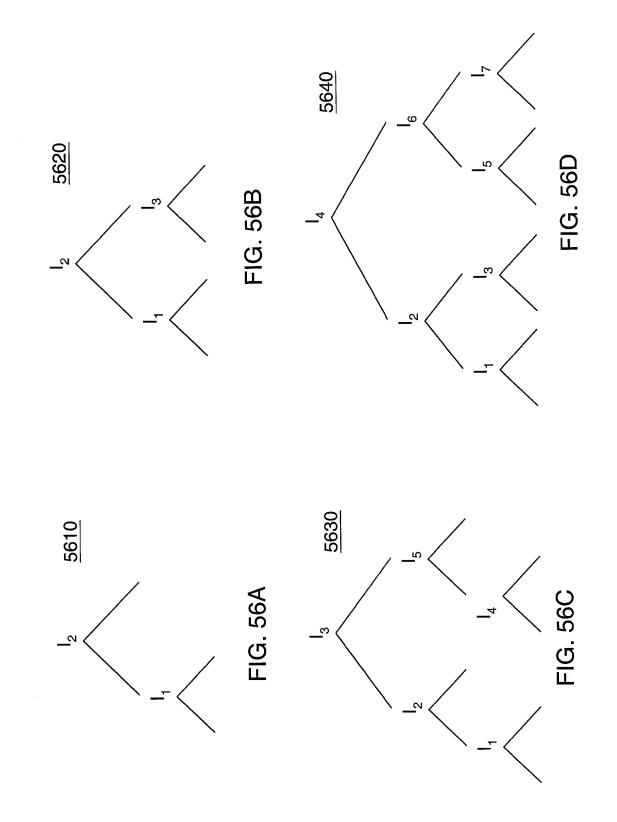
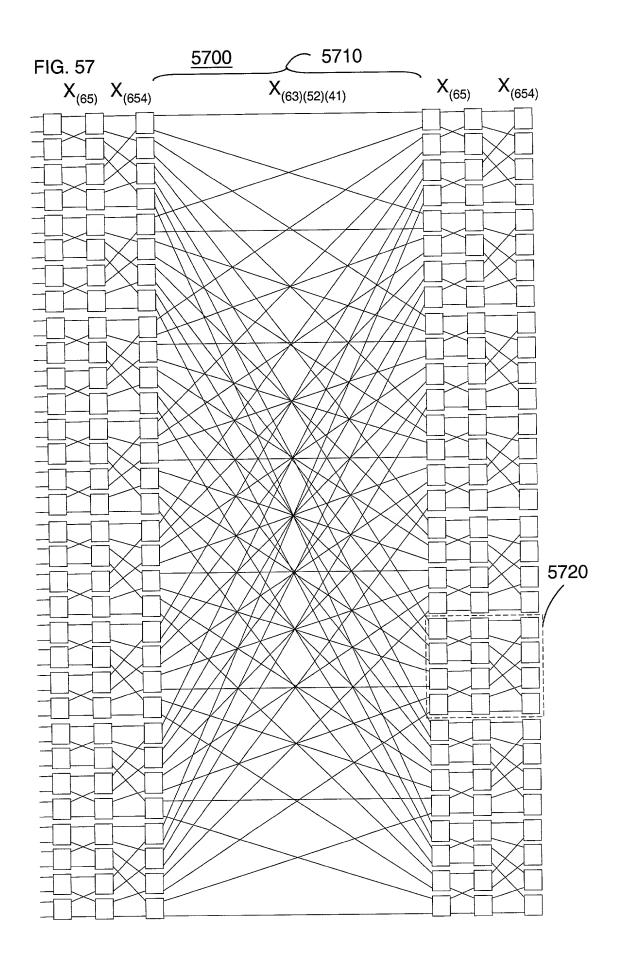
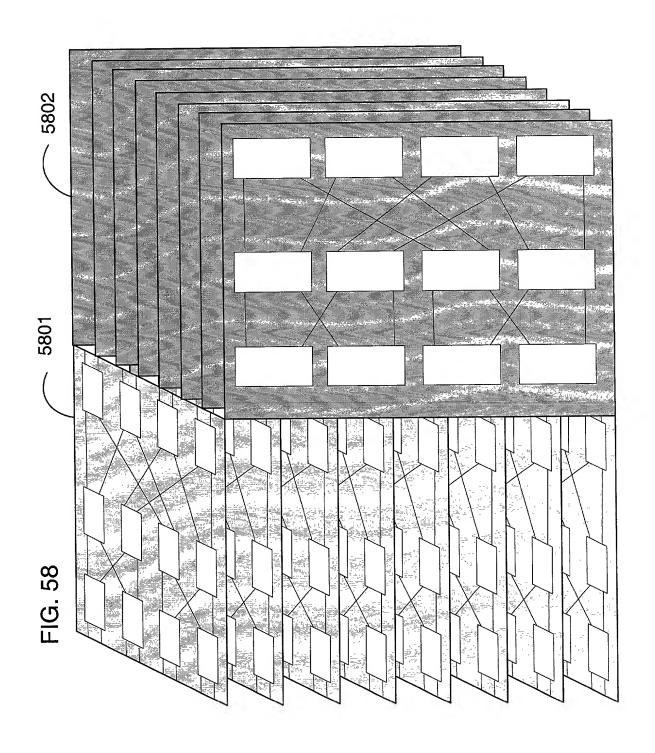
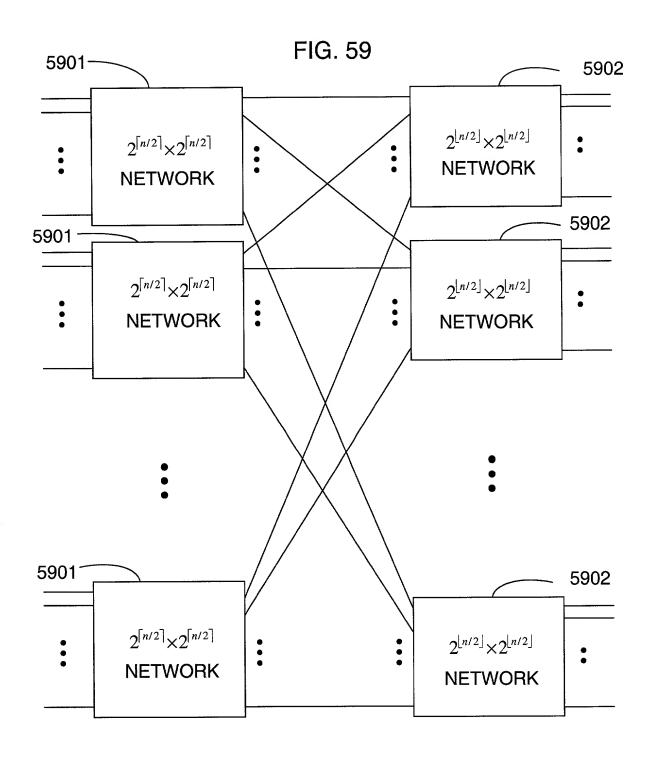


FIG. 55









6000

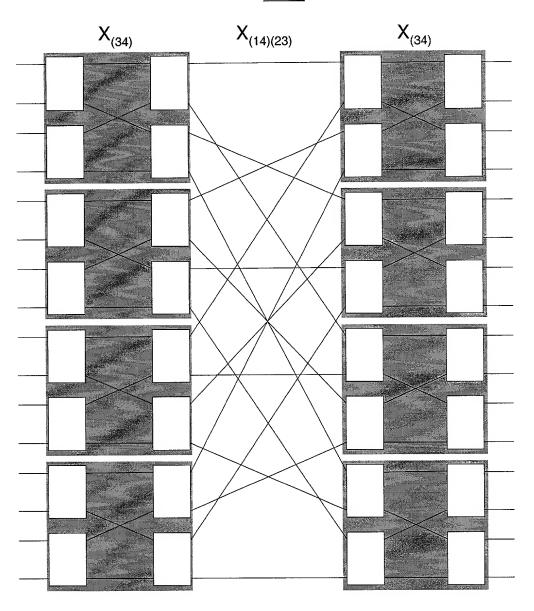
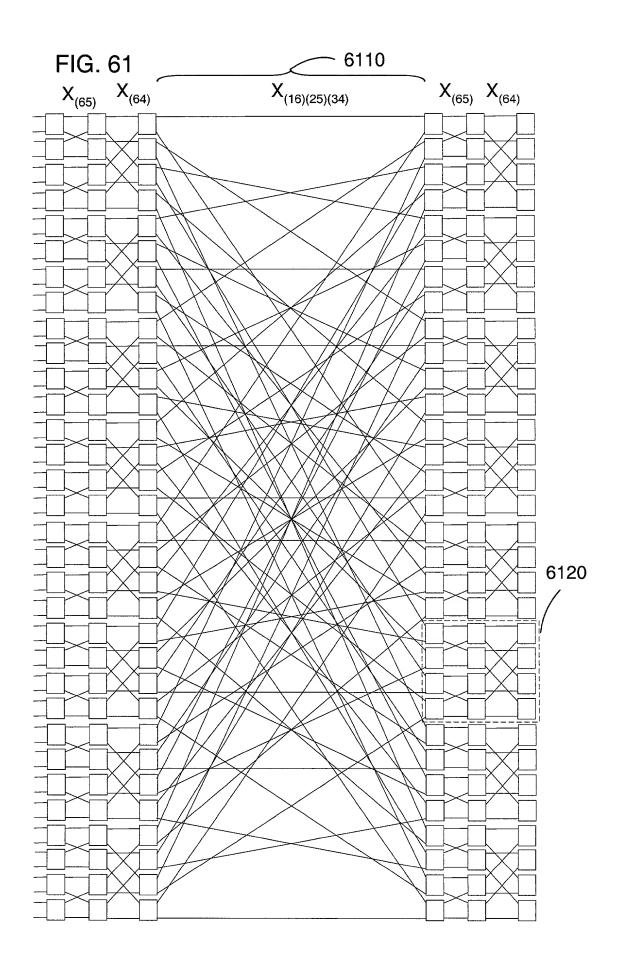


FIG. 60



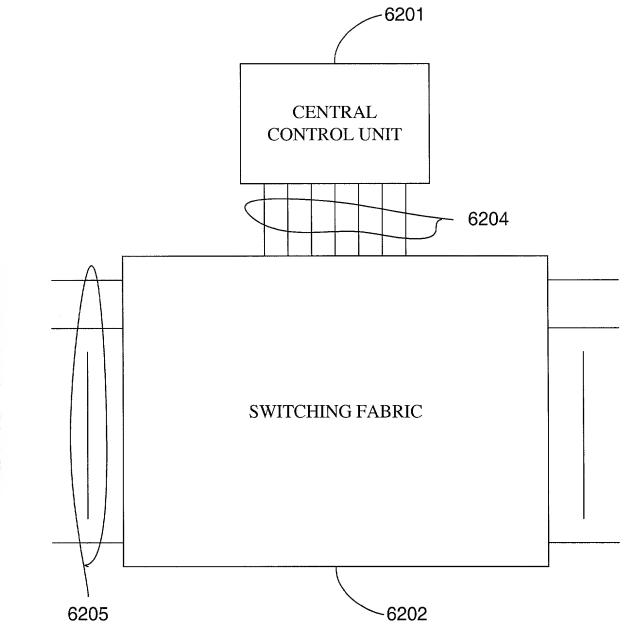


FIG. 62A

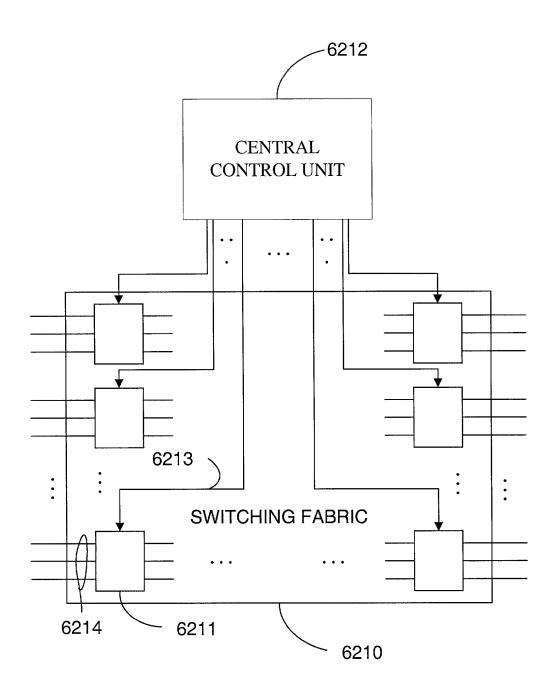
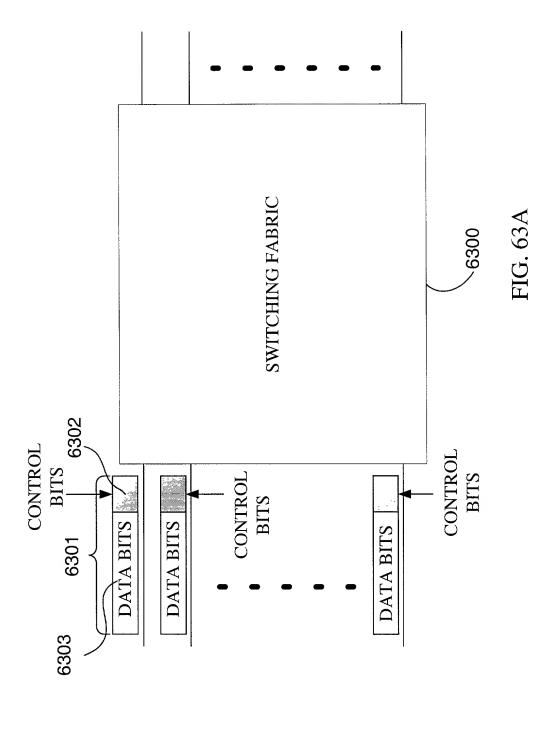


FIG. 62B



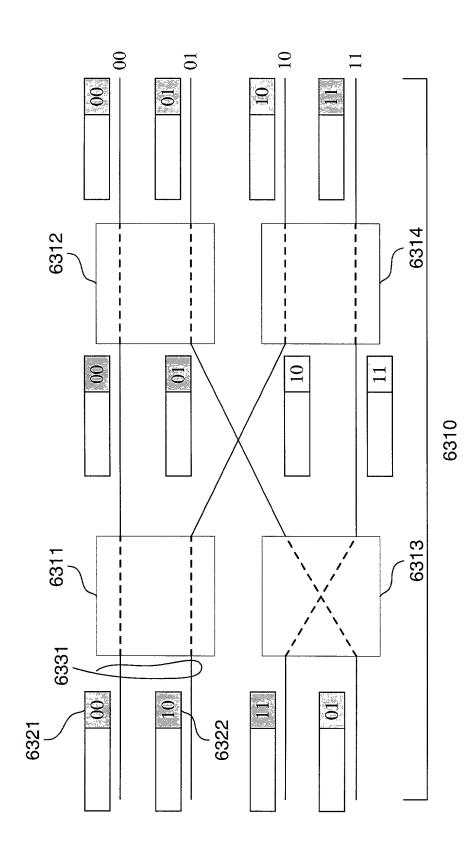


FIG. 63B

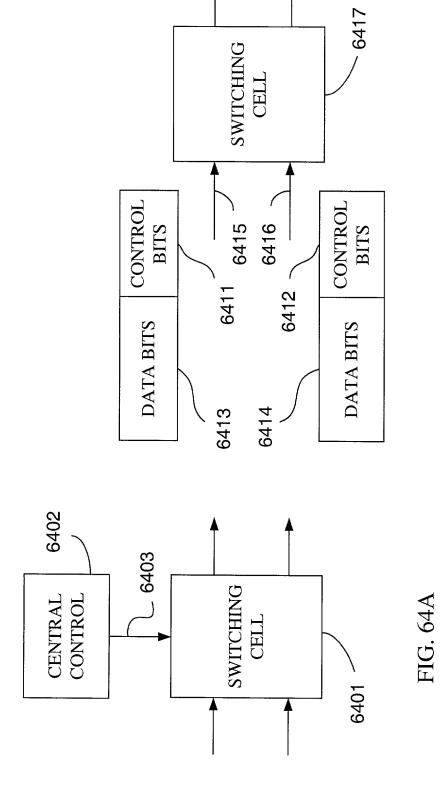
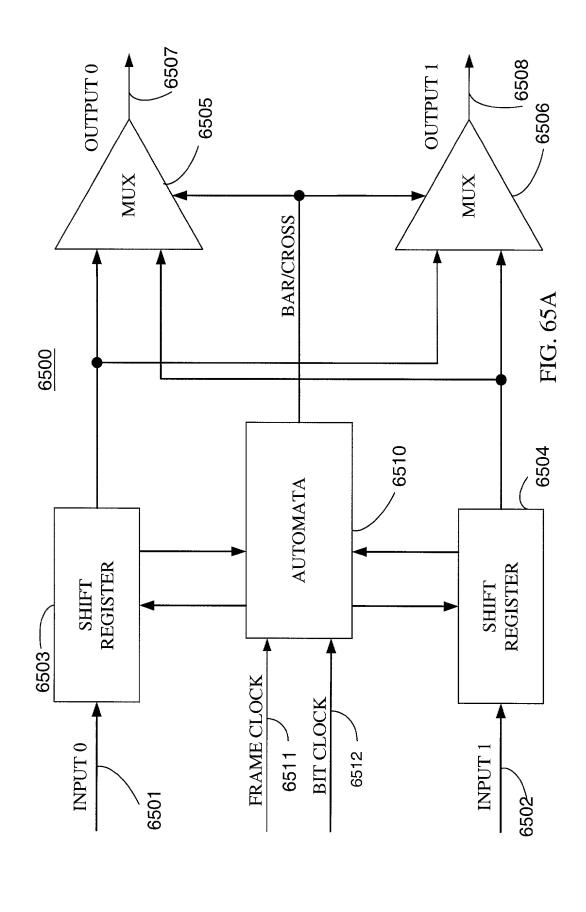


FIG. 64B



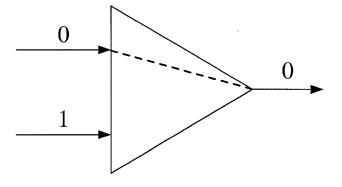


FIG. 65B

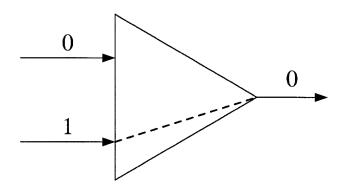


FIG. 65C

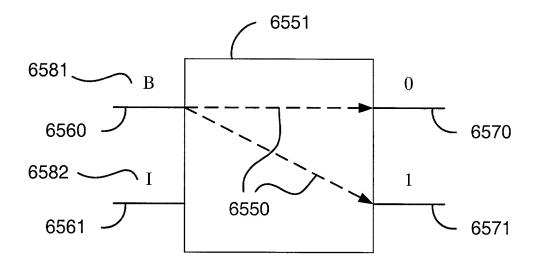


FIG. 65D

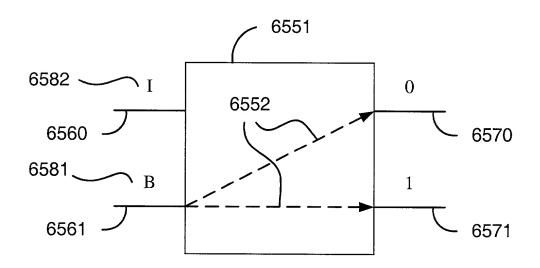


FIG. 65E

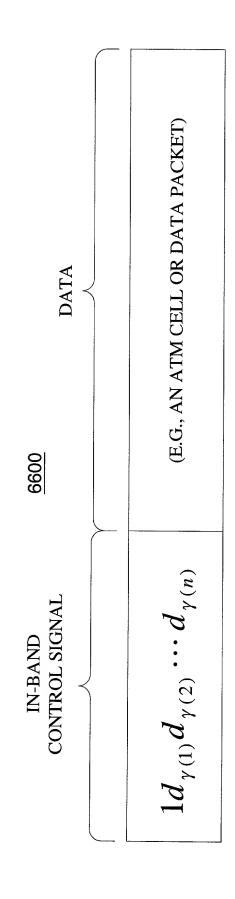


FIG. 66A

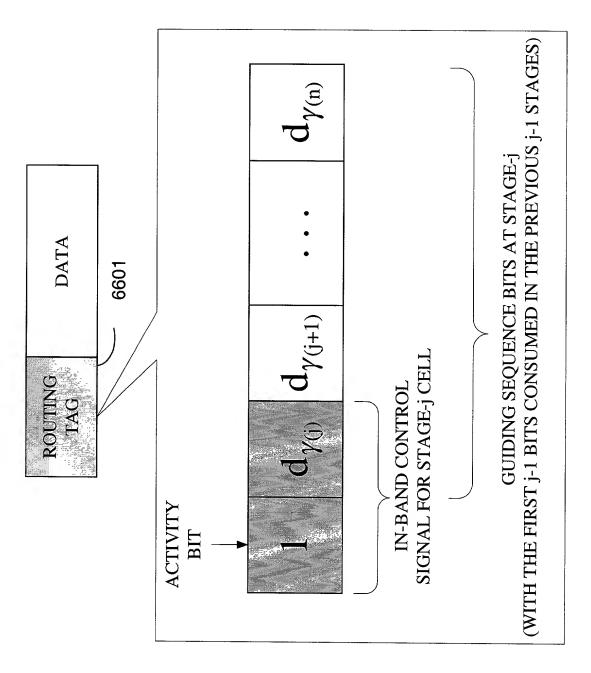


FIG. 66B

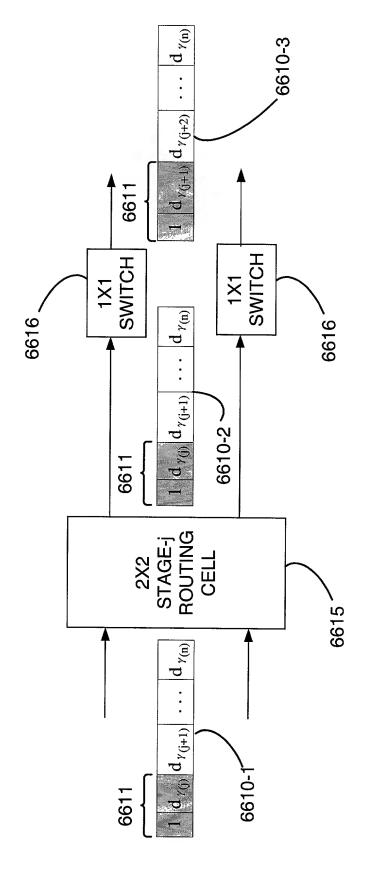
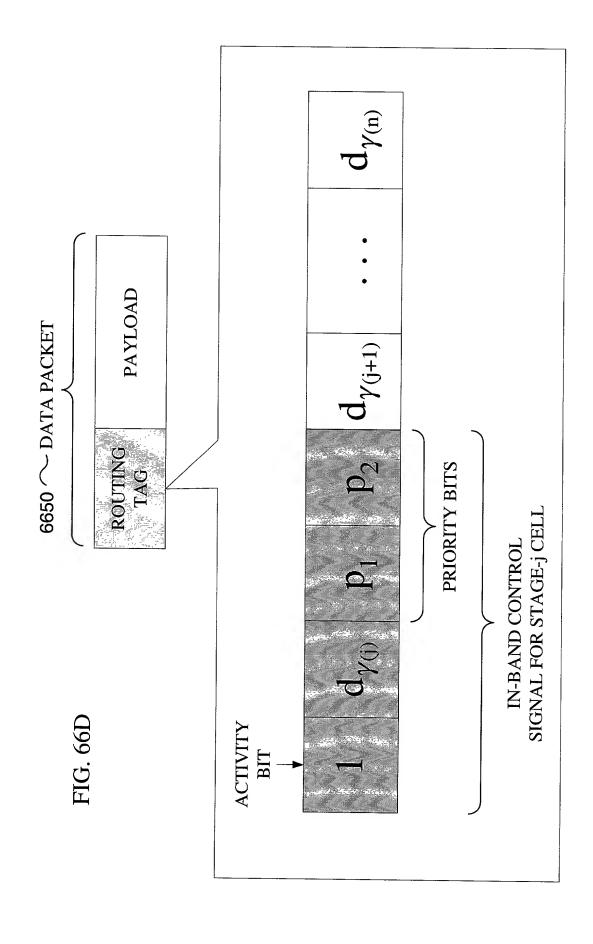
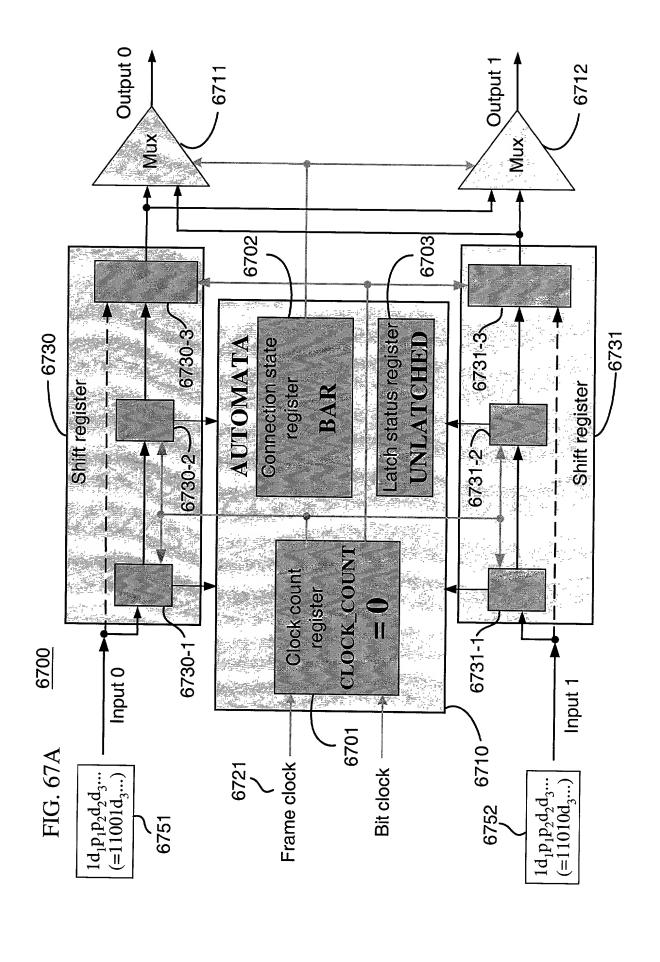
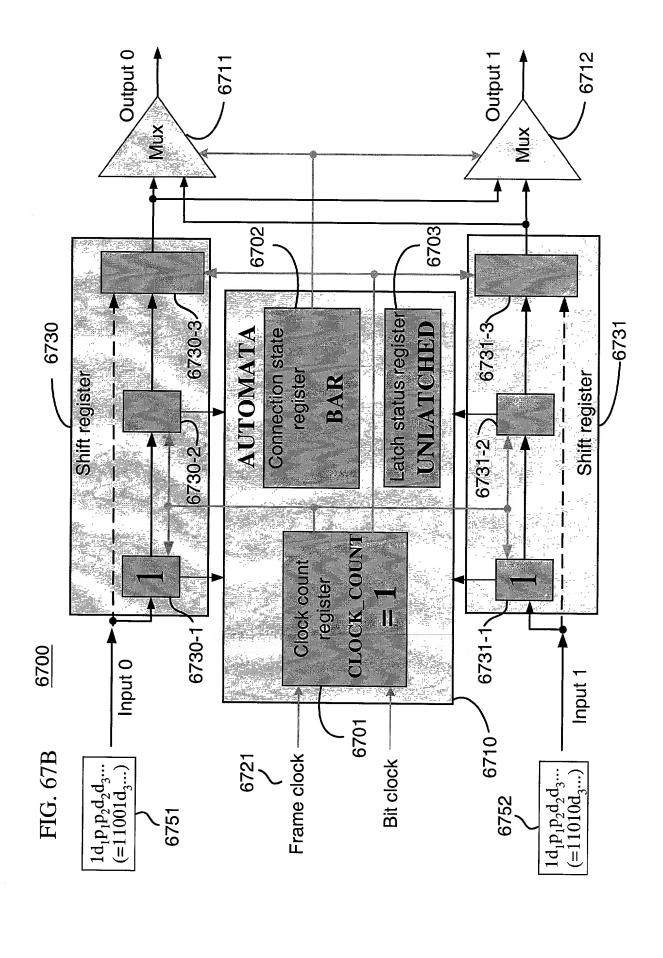
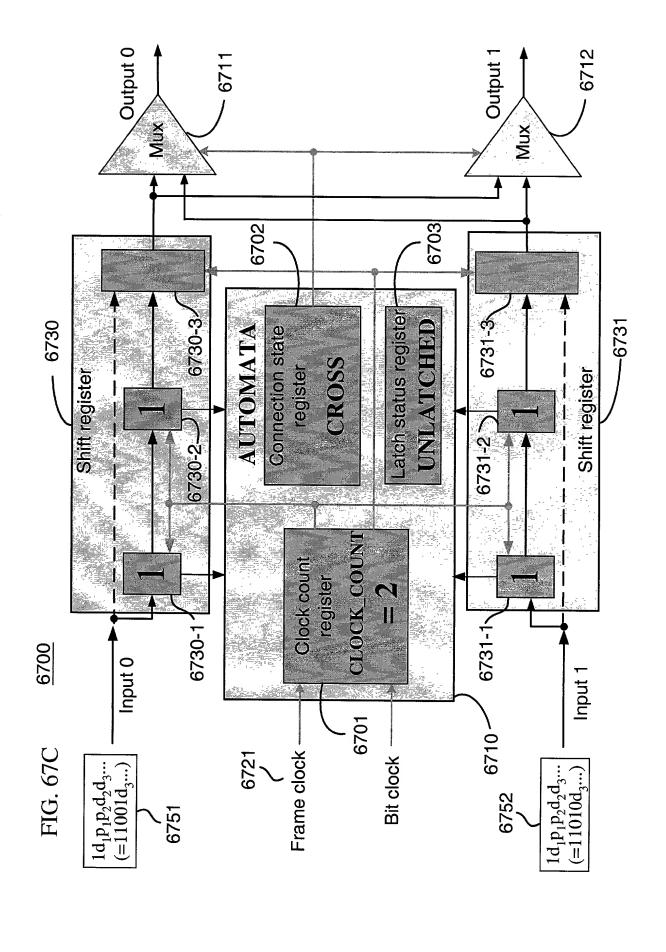


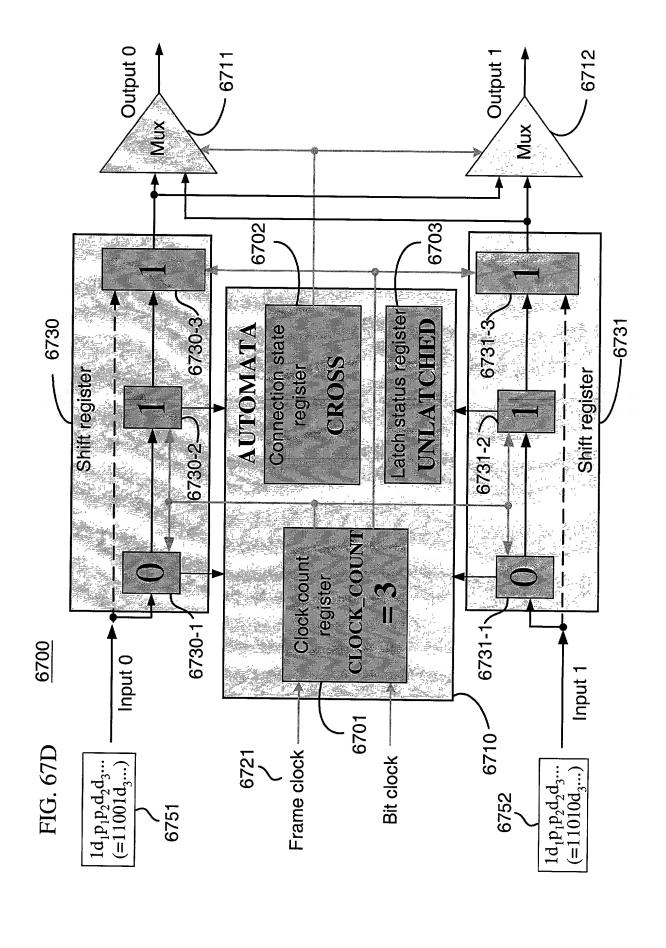
FIG. 66C

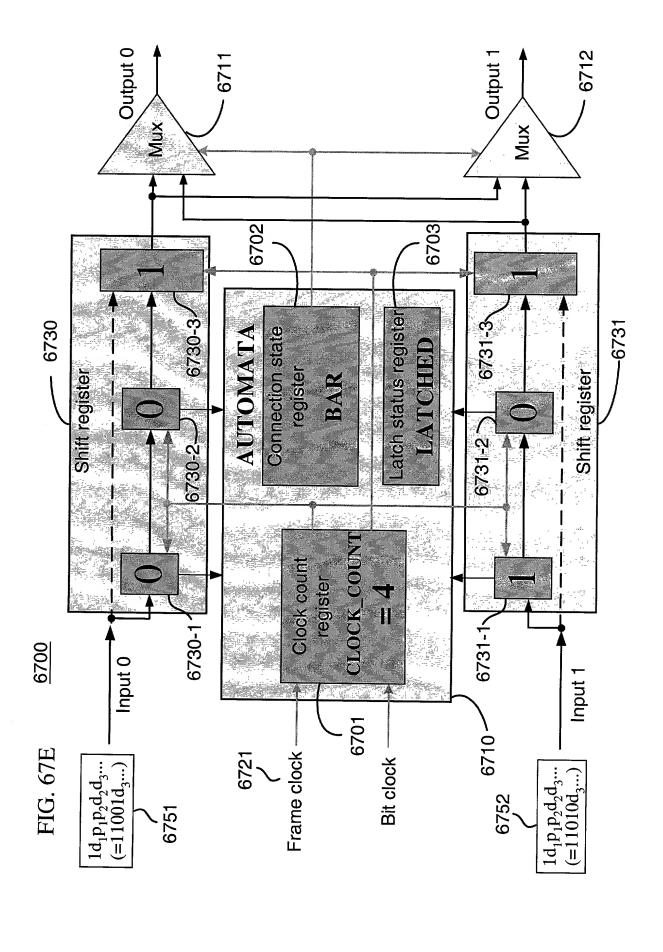


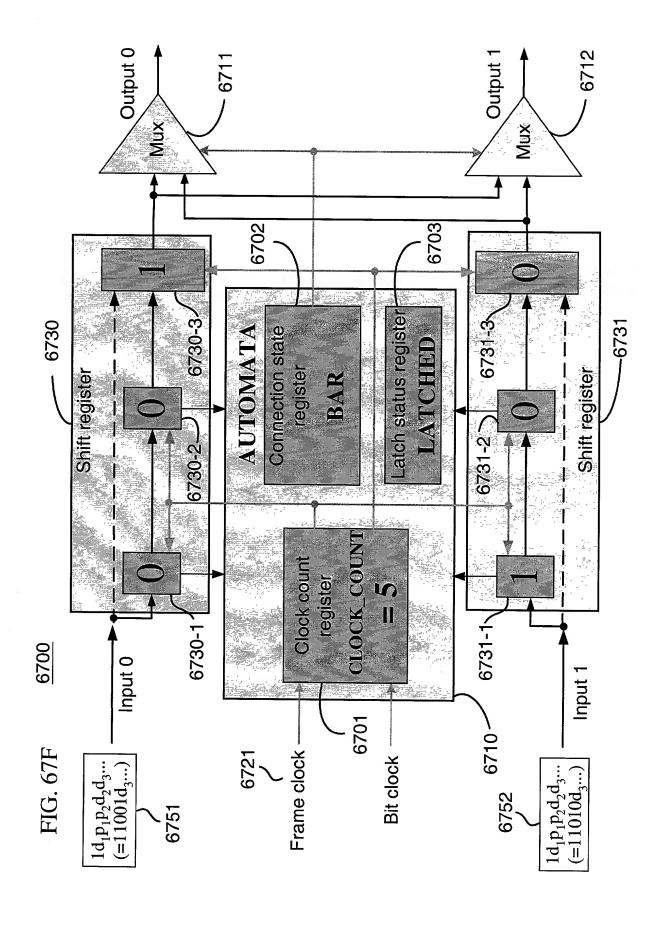












0089

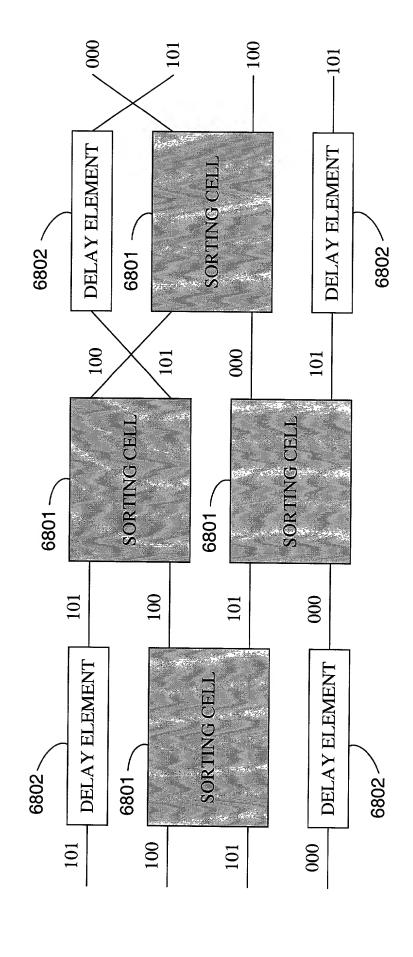
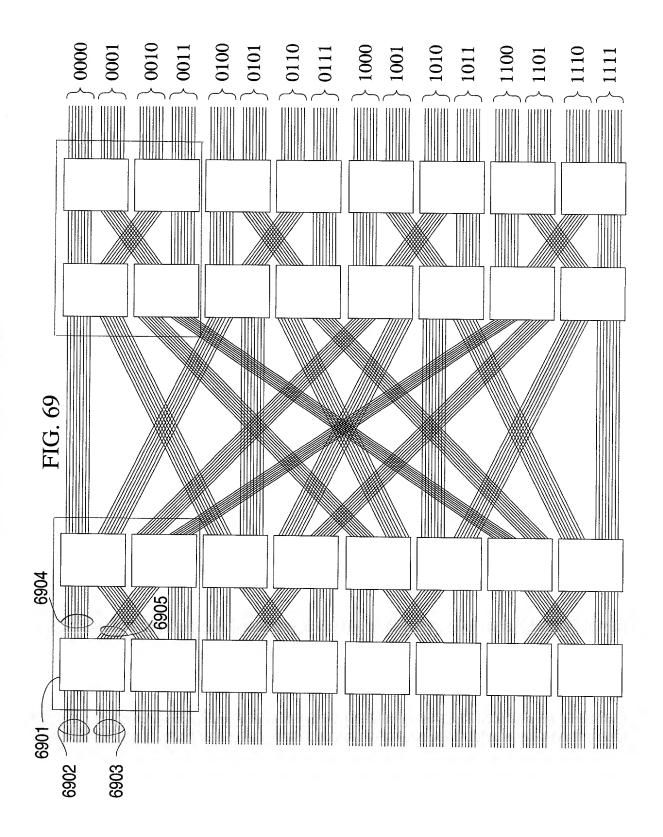
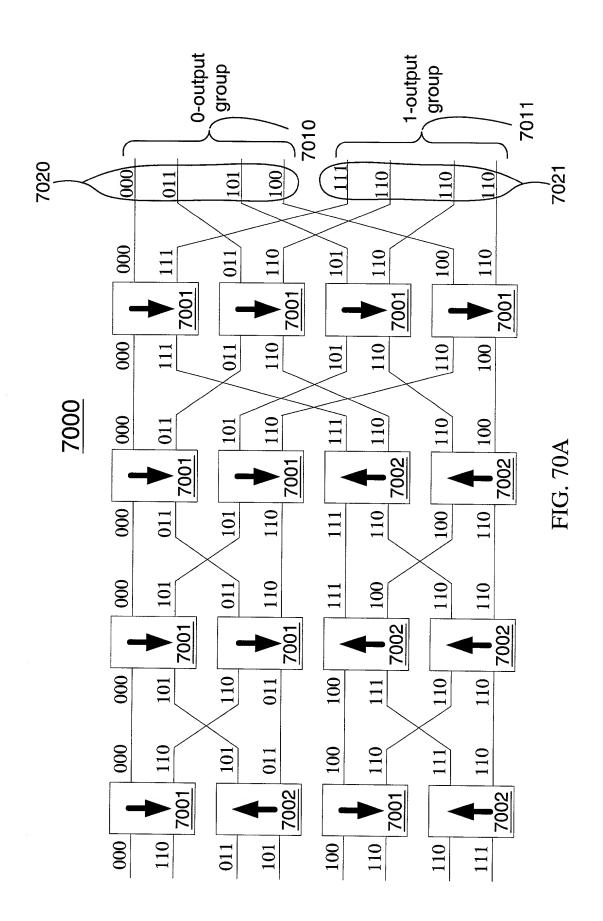
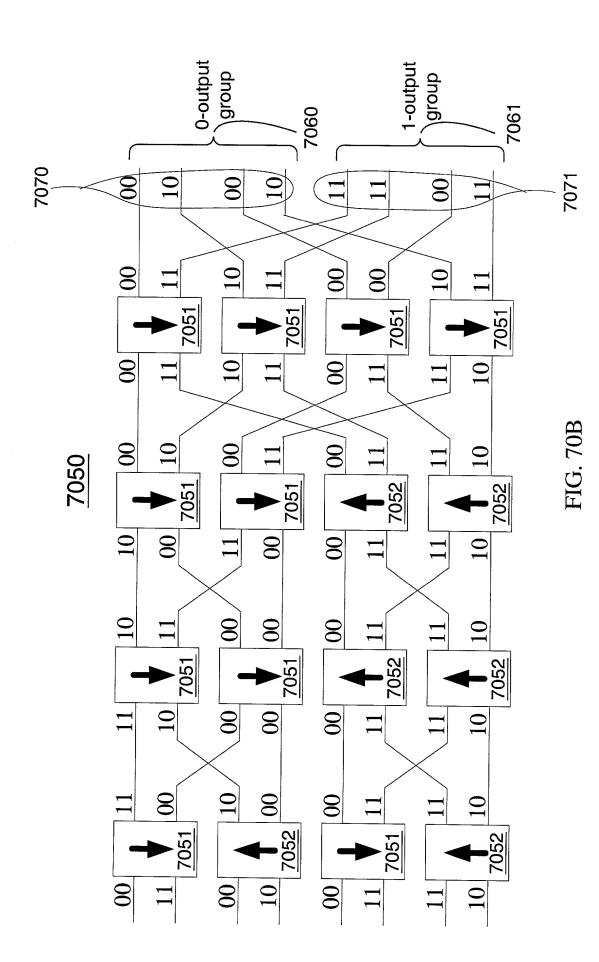


FIG. 68







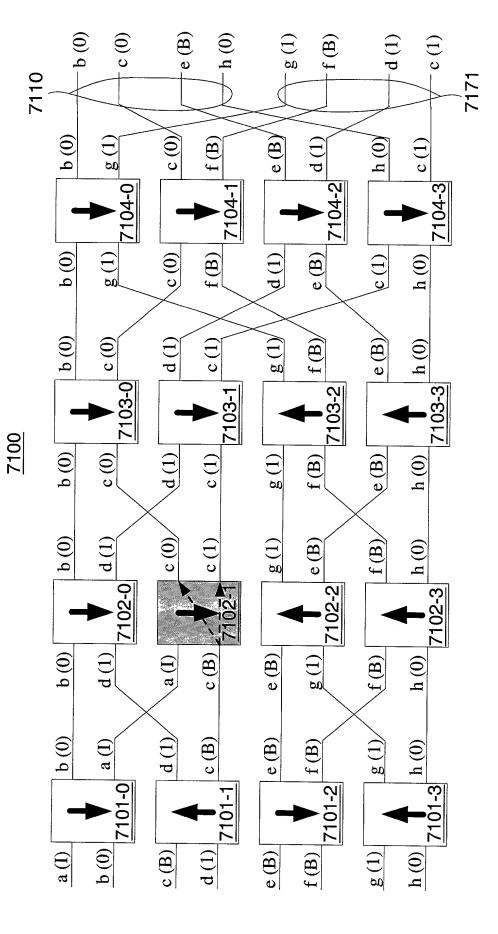


FIG. 71A

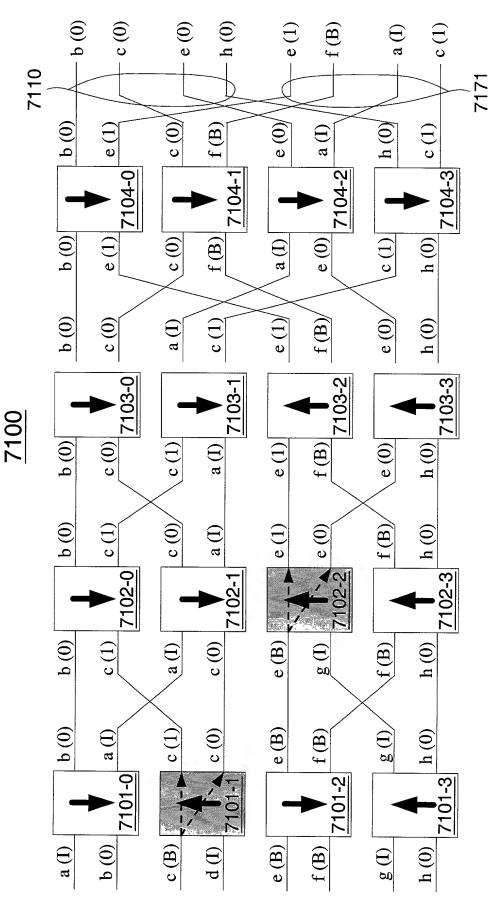


FIG. 71B

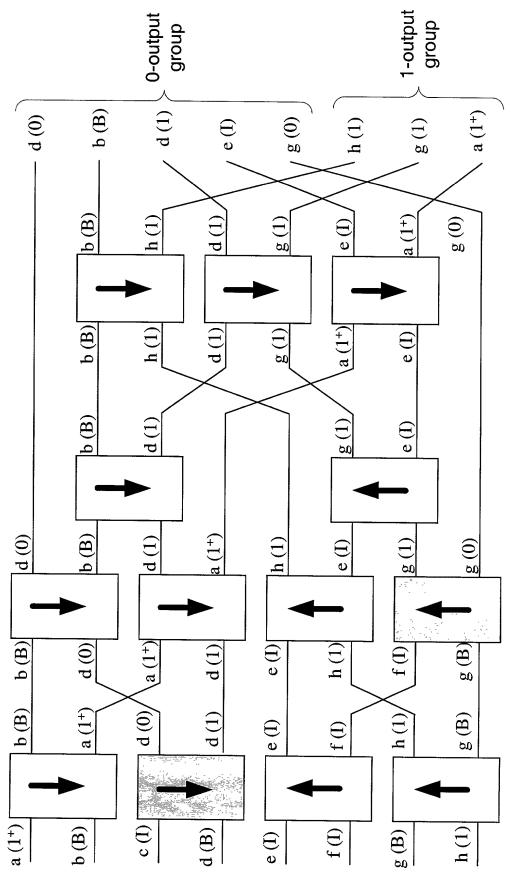


FIG. 72A

